

# California Gold Rush Collection

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Manuscript Division, Library of Congress  
Washington, D.C.  
2015

Contact information:

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

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<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms015023>

LC Online Catalog record:

<http://lccn.loc.gov/>

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## Collection Summary

**Title:** California Gold Rush Collection

**Span Dates:** 1849-1900

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1849-1854)

**ID No.:** MSS85598

**Extent:** 30 items ; 1 container ; .2 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Summary:** Correspondence, travel journal, and typescripts of notes by various authors who participated in the California Gold Rush.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### People

Edwards, Ogden Ellery--Correspondence.

Wason, Lyman P. Lyman P. Wason journal. 1849-1852.

### Subjects

Gold miners--Correspondence.

Gold mines and mining--California

Indians of North America--Wars--California.

Mines and mineral resources--California.

Mining camps--California.

Pacific Coast Indians, Wars with, 1847-1865.

Voyages and travels.

Voyages to the Pacific coast.

Women's rights.

### Places

California--Description and travel.

California--Discovery and exploration.

California--Gold discoveries.

California--History--19th century.

California--Politics and government--19th century.

California--Social life and customs--19th century.

Downieville (Calif.)--Description and travel.

El Dorado County (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Foster's Bar (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Georgetown (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Horn, Cape (Chile)--Description and travel.

Log City (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Mariposa (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Nevada City (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Placerville (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Rose's Bar (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Rough and Ready (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Sacramento (Calif.)--Description and travel.

Saint Joseph (Mo.)--Description and travel.

San Francisco (Calif.)--Description and travel.

## **Administrative Information**

### **Provenance**

The California Gold Rush Collection was purchased by the Library of Congress in 2011.

### **Copyright Status**

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of the California Gold Rush Collection is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

### **Access and Restrictions**

The California Gold Rush Collection is open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

### **Preferred Citation**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, California Gold Rush Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## **Scope and Content Note**

The California Gold Rush Collection spans the years 1849 to 1900, with the bulk of the material dating from 1849 to 1854. It consists of correspondence, a travel journal, and typescripts of notes. The majority of the correspondence is from miners and individuals working in mining camps to family members and friends documenting their experiences during the California Gold Rush. The authors describe the hardships of mining, discuss methods of mining, convey feelings of homesickness at being separated from their families, and relate impressions of mining camps and cities. Towns and camps represented are Downieville, Foster's Bar, Georgetown, Log City, Mariposa, Nevada City, Placerville, Rose's Bar, Rough and Ready, and Sacramento. Also featured is Saint Joseph, Missouri, the starting point for many miners. A letter dated 5 February 1852 by Ogden Ellery Edwards includes an accompanying lithograph illustrating mining techniques and life in mining camps. Also filed with the Edwards correspondence are typescripts of anecdotes by Edwards, circa 1900, about his experiences in California. Other topics referenced in the collection's correspondence are women's rights, California politics, and the Mariposa Indian War. The collection also features a journal of Lyman P. Wason, kept while sailing around Cape Horn to San Francisco, 1849-1852, and while mining for gold at the Georgetown mining camp in El Dorado County, 1850-1852.

## **Arrangement of the Papers**

This collection is arranged alphabetically by type of material and therein alphabetically by name of person.

## Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1	Correspondence
BOX 1	Barnes, John B., 1853-1854
BOX 1	Bullock, Melvin, 1860
BOX 1	Edwards, Ogden Ellery, 1851-1852, circa 1900
BOX 1	Gleason, S. W., 1851
BOX 1	Lucy, Simon, 1855
BOX 1	Pope, Alanson, 1849-1854 (2 folders)
BOX 1	Wyman, Edward, 1856
BOX 1	Journal, Lyman P. Wason, 1849-1852 (2 folders)