

Emory Scott Land Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



LIBRARY OF
CONGRESS

Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2012

Contact information:

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Additional search options available at:

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms013126>

LC Online Catalog record:

<http://lcn.loc.gov/mm79029314>

Prepared by Manuscript Division Staff

Collection Summary

Title: Emory Scott Land Papers

Span Dates: 1900-1972

ID No.: MSS29314

Creator: Land, Emory Scott, 1879-1971

Extent: 8,500 items ; 31 containers plus 2 oversize ; 13 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: Naval officer and public official. Correspondence, diary notes, speeches, copies of orders, scrapbooks, clippings, photographs, and other papers chiefly relating to Land's government service as head of the U.S. Navy Bureau of Construction and Repair, chairman of the U.S. Maritime Commission, and chief administrator of the U.S. War Shipping Administration. Includes material relating to his cousin, Charles A. Lindbergh, and Land's testimony in the Lindbergh kidnapping case.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Boeing, William Edward, 1881-1956--Correspondence.
Byrd, Richard Evelyn, 1888-1957--Correspondence.
Byrnes, James F. (James Francis), 1882-1972--Correspondence.
Ferguson, Homer L. (Homer Lenoir), 1873-1953--Correspondence.
Forrestal, James, 1892-1949--Correspondence.
Furer, Julius Augustus, 1880-1963--Correspondence.
Hunsaker, Jerome C. (Jerome Clarke), 1886-1984--Correspondence.
Kaiser, Edgar F. (Edgar Fosburgh), 1908-1972--Correspondence.
Kennedy, Joseph P. (Joseph Patrick), 1888-1969--Correspondence.
Land, Emory Scott, 1879-1971.
Lindbergh, Charles A. (Charles Augustus), 1902-1974.
Lindbergh, Charles Augustus, 1930-1932--Kidnapping, 1932.
Moffett, William A. (William Adger), 1869-1933--Correspondence.
Pratt, William Veazie, 1869-1957--Correspondence.
Roosevelt, Theodore, 1887-1944--Correspondence.
Sims, William Sowden, 1858-1936--Correspondence.
Stettinius, Edward R. (Edward Reilly), 1900-1949--Correspondence.
Stimson, Henry L. (Henry Lewis), 1867-1950--Correspondence.
Taylor, D. W. (David Watson), 1864-1940--Correspondence.
Vinson, Fred M., 1890-1953--Correspondence.

Organizations

Daniel Guggenheim Fund for the Promotion of Aeronautics.
United States. Maritime Commission.
United States. Navy Department. Bureau of Construction and Repair.
United States. Navy--History--World War, 1939-1945.
United States. War Shipping Administration.

Subjects

Labor disputes.
Labor unions.
Shipbuilding.

Occupations

Naval officers.
Public officials.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Emory Scott Land, naval officer and public official, were given to the Library of Congress by Land, 1956-1970. Additional material was given by Charles G. DeKay and Mrs. Emory DeKay in 1972, and by Charles G. DeKay in 1973.

Processing History

The papers of Emory Scott Land were arranged and described in 1958. The finding aid was revised and expanded in 1970, 1973, and 2012.

Transfers

Some photographs have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Additional Guides

In 1958 the Library published *Emory Scott Land, a Register of His Papers in the Library of Congress*.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Emory Scott Land in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Emory Scott Land are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Emory Scott Land Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1879, Jan. 9	Born, Canon City, Colo.
1898	B.S. and M.A., University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo.
1902	Graduated, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., cadet commander of his battalion
1902-1904	Asiatic Station on USS <i>Oregon</i>
1907	M.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.
1909	Married Elizabeth C. Stiles
1912	Naval constructor with rank of lieutenant

1914-1916	Fleet naval constructor on staff of Admiral Frank Fletcher, United States Atlantic Fleet
1918	Staff of Admiral William Sowden Sims, London, England Awarded Navy Cross for work on submarine construction; Allied Naval Armistice Commission
1919-1921	Assistant naval attaché, United States Embassy, London, England
1921	Served for brief periods with Bureau of Construction and Repair and Bureau of Aeronautics
1926-1928	Assistant chief, Bureau of Aeronautics
1928-1930	Vice president and treasurer, Daniel Guggenheim Fund for Promotion of Aeronautics
1932-1937	Chief constructor, United States Navy, and chief, Bureau of Construction and Repair
1937	Member, United States Maritime Commission; requested retirement
1938-1946	Chairman, United States Maritime Commission
1939	LL.D., University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo.
1940	Director of shipbuilding, Advisory Commission of the Council of National Defense
1940-1942	President, Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers
1941	Chairman, Strategic Shipping Board
1942-1946	Administrator, War Shipping Administration, coordinating agency of United States, Great Britain, and other United Nations
1943	Chairman, War Shipping Administration
1944	Promoted to vice admiral Attended Quebec Conference
1945	Attended Yalta Conference and Potsdam Conference
1946	Resigned as chairman of United States Maritime Commission and administrator of War Shipping Administration
1946-1957	President, Air Transport Association of America
1947	LL.D., Columbia University, New York, N.Y.
1949-1952	Director, Electric Boat Co.
1952-1956	Consultant and director, General Dynamics Corp.
1971, Nov. 27	Died

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Emory Scott Land (1879-1971) consist of correspondence, speeches, copies of orders, diary notes, scrapbooks, photographs, and clippings relating primarily to his forty-eight years in government service. The collection spans the years 1900-1972, with the bulk of the material from the period 1932-1946 when he served as chief of the Bureau of Construction and Repair (1932-1937), as chairman of the United States Maritime Commission (1938-1946), and as chief administrator of the War Shipping Administration (1942-1946). Although Land was on the staff of Admiral William Sowden Sims during World War I, the collection contains very little for that period. The speeches, correspondence, photographs, and clippings deal largely with shipbuilding. Included are technical papers concerning costs, audits, shipbuilding programs, and documents regarding the need for ships during World War II. As chief administrator of the War Shipping Administration, Land conflicted with labor unions and advocated the use of the army to control labor disorders. Many newspaper clippings and some correspondence deal with labor strikes in 1941 and 1942. A few items deal with the services of Admiral Land as naval attaché in London; as vice president and treasurer of the Daniel Guggenheim Fund for the Promotion of Aeronautics; as adviser for his cousin, Charles A. Lindbergh, on his tours in 1927 and 1928; and Land's testimony in the Lindbergh kidnapping case in 1938. Speeches by Josephus Daniels, Julius Augustus Furer, James G. Harbord, T. M. Girdler, William A. Moffett, Henry L. Roosevelt, William Harrison Standley, and Clark H. Woodward are among the papers.

The Land Papers are organized into nine series: [Diaries](#), [General Correspondence](#), [Personal Correspondence](#), [Subject File](#), [Speeches](#), [Scrapbooks](#), [Photographs](#), [Addition I](#), and [Addition II](#). The addition series complement the main part of the papers chronologically and in type of material, with Addition II especially substantive relating to special correspondence and speeches and writings. Included in the Photographs series are early photographs of Charles A. Lindbergh at the time of his epochal flight.

Correspondents include Admirals Richard Evelyn Byrd, William Sowden Sims, William Veazie Pratt, Julius Augustus Furer, William A. Moffett, and D. W. Taylor; shipbuilders Homer L. Ferguson and Edgar F. Kaiser; aeronautical engineer Jerome C. Hunsaker; aircraft manufacturer William Edward Boeing; and government officials Joseph P. Kennedy, Theodore Roosevelt (1887-1944), Edward R. Stettinius, James Forrestal, Henry L. Stimson, Fred M. Vinson, and James F. Byrnes.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in nine series:

- [Diaries, 1919-1945](#)
- [General Correspondence, 1904-1952](#)
- [Personal Correspondence, 1903-1944](#)
- [Subject File, 1902-1948](#)
- [Speeches, 1929-1945](#)
- [Scrapbooks, 1901-1954](#)
- [Photographs, 1900-1954](#)
- [Addition I, 1902-1955](#)
- [Addition II, 1909-1972](#)

Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1	<u>Diaries, 1919-1945</u> Diary notes. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1	<u>General Correspondence, 1904-1952</u> Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 2-4	<u>Personal Correspondence, 1903-1944</u> Family letters and congratulatory letters. Arranged by type of correspondence and therein alphabetically by name of correspondent.
BOX 5-8	<u>Subject File, 1902-1948</u> Audits, blue prints, programs, memorabilia, pamphlets, other printed matter, and some related correspondence. Arranged by subject.
BOX 9-10	<u>Speeches, 1929-1945</u> Handwritten, typewritten, mimeographed, and printed copies or drafts of speeches by Land and others. Arranged in two sets. An index for 127 of Land's speeches is enclosed; approximately 90 of this number are in the collection and are in chronological order. Other speeches are not indexed.
BOX 11-15	<u>Scrapbooks, 1901-1954</u> Clippings from newspapers and magazines relating to Land. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 16-19	<u>Photographs, 1900-1954</u> Photographs, many of them inscribed and in albums commemorating ship launchings. Unorganized. A group described as early photographs is arranged separately.
BOX 20-25	<u>Addition I, 1902-1955</u> Correspondence, speeches, photographs, printed matter, and miscellaneous personal matter. Arranged by type of material.
BOX 26-33	<u>Addition II, 1909-1972</u> Diaries; family, general, and special correspondence; financial records; speeches and writings; and miscellaneous personal matter. Arranged by type of material.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1	Diaries, 1919-1945 Diary notes. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1	1919-1945
BOX 1	General Correspondence, 1904-1952 Letters sent and received. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1	1904-1952
BOX 2-4	Personal Correspondence, 1903-1944 Family letters and congratulatory letters. Arranged by type of correspondence and therein alphabetically by name of correspondent.
BOX 2	Family letters, 1903-1943
BOX 2	Congratulatory letters
BOX 2	1926, 1932-1933
BOX 3	1937-1938
BOX 4	1943-1944
BOX 5-8	Subject File, 1902-1948 Audits, blue prints, programs, memorabilia, pamphlets, other printed matter, and some related correspondence. Arranged by subject.
BOX 5	Aviation memoranda, 1938-1942
BOX 5	Clippings, 1914-1945
BOX 6	Lindbergh, Charles A., 1927-1928, 1938
BOX 6	Maritime Commission nominations, 1937
BOX 6	Personal memorabilia, 1902-1947
BOX 6	Publicity, 1929-1948
BOX 6	Service record, 1904-1944
BOX 7	Shipbuilding data
BOX 7	1915-1945
BOX 8	1934-1943, printed matter
BOX 9-10	Speeches, 1929-1945 Handwritten, typewritten, mimeographed, and printed copies or drafts of speeches by Land and others. Arranged in two sets. An index for 127 of Land's speeches is enclosed; approximately 90 of this number are in the collection and are in chronological order. Other speeches are not indexed.
BOX 9	1938-1945, with index

Speeches, 1929-1945

Container

Contents

BOX 10	1929-1945, by Land and others
BOX 11-15	Scrapbooks, 1901-1954 Clippings from newspapers and magazines relating to Land. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 11	1901-1938
BOX 12	1940-Mar. 1942
BOX 13	Apr. 1942-1943
BOX 14	May 1943-1944
BOX 15	June 1944-1954
BOX 16-19	Photographs, 1900-1954 Photographs, many of them inscribed and in albums commemorating ship launchings. Unorganized. A group described as early photographs is arranged separately.
BOX 16	Early photographs, 1900-1940
BOX 17	1943
BOX 17	Quint Fleet, May 9
BOX 17	U.S. Merchant Marine Academy, Kings Point, N.Y.
BOX 17	West Coast trip, May-June
BOX 17	Launching of <i>Casa Blanca</i>
BOX 18	1940s and 1950s
BOX OV 19	circa 1940s and circa 1950s
BOX 20-25	Addition I, 1902-1955 Correspondence, speeches, photographs, printed matter, and miscellaneous personal matter. Arranged by type of material.
BOX 20	Correspondence
BOX 20	General, 1919-1954
BOX 20	Official, Dec. 1942-Aug. 1943
BOX 20	Special, 1932, 1945-1946
BOX 21	Speech file, 1923-1953, undated
BOX 22	Photographs
BOX 22	Miscellany
BOX 22	Scrapbook, 1940
BOX 22	Printed matter
BOX 23	Clippings, 1935-1953
BOX 24	Honors, 1919-1955
BOX OV 25	Honors, 1902-1950
BOX OV 25	Football clippings (negative photostats), 1900
BOX OV 25	Clippings (negative photostats), 1938
BOX 26-33	Addition II, 1909-1972 Diaries; family, general, and special correspondence; financial records; speeches and writings; and miscellaneous personal matter. Arranged by type of material.
BOX 26	Diaries, 1913-1971, undated
BOX 26	Family correspondence, 1927-1971
BOX 26	DeKay, Dolly, carbons of correspondence with sister

Addition II, 1909-1972

Container

Contents

BOX 27	Land, Jennie, carbons of correspondence with mother
BOX 27	Lindbergh, Charles A.
BOX 27	Lindbergh, Anne Morrow
BOX 27	Land family
BOX 27	General correspondence, 1918-1971, undated
BOX 27	“A-M” miscellaneous (4 folders)
BOX 28	Special correspondence, 1909-1972, undated
BOX 28	“N-W” miscellaneous (2 folders)
BOX 28	Between others
BOX 28	Incomplete and unidentified
BOX 28	Alice, Princess, Countess of Athlone
BOX 28	Arnold, Henry Harley
BOX 28	Bailey, James
BOX 28	Baruch, Bernard
BOX 28	Bland, Schuyler
BOX 28	Boettinger, Anna Roosevelt
BOX 28	Bradley, Omar
BOX 28	Davis, Elmer
BOX 28	Department of the Navy
BOX 28	Doolittle, James
BOX 28	Earhart, Amelia
BOX 28	Executive orders
BOX 28	Forrestal, James
BOX 28	Garson, Greer
BOX 28	Goldwater, Barry
BOX 28	Guggenheim, Harry
BOX 28	Harriman, W. Averell
BOX 28	Hayes, Helen
BOX 28	Herter, Christian
BOX 28	Hoover, Herbert
BOX 28	Hoover, J. Edgar
BOX 28	Hull, Cordell
BOX 28	Johnson, Lady Bird
BOX 28	Kennedy, Edward
BOX 28	Kennedy, Joseph
BOX 28	MacArthur, Douglas
BOX 28	Marshall, George C.
BOX 28	Morison, Samuel Eliot
BOX 28	Murphy, Frank
BOX 28	Naval Institute
BOX 28	Nixon, Richard
BOX 29	Operational memoranda and notes, 1909-1965
BOX 29	Pershing, John J.
BOX 29	Presidential memoranda, 1936-1946

Addition II, 1909-1972

Container

Contents

BOX 29	Roosevelt, Eleanor
BOX 29	Roosevelt, Franklin D.
BOX 29	Roosevelt, Theodore
BOX 29	Thomas, Lowell
BOX 29	Truman, Harry S.
BOX 29	United States Merchant Marine Academy, Kings Point, N.Y.
BOX 29	United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.
BOX 29	United States Naval Academy Foundation
BOX 29	Financial records
BOX 29	Notes of gifts and contributions
BOX 29	Security transactions
BOX 29	Tax returns
BOX 29	1946-1949
BOX 30	1950-1968
	(16 folders)
BOX 30	Speeches and writings file
BOX 30	Address to North East Coast Institution of Engineers and Shipbuilders, 12 Mar. 1945
BOX 30	Article on steel plate fractures
BOX 30	"Availability in Lieu of Ability," <i>Shipmate</i> , Sept. 1953
BOX 30	"Bosses"
BOX 30	Chamber of Commerce address, 1941
BOX 30	"Comments on Aviation-Naval and Commercial," speech read at thirty-first meeting of the society of naval architects, Nov. 1923
BOX 31	Commercial Aviation as a Corollary of Naval and Military Aviation," speech
BOX 31	"Development in Naval Aeronautics"
BOX 31	"The Fleet of American Controlled Foreign Flag Ships, etc.," Business Advisory Council address, May 1961
BOX 31	"F.D.R.-Personal Equation"
BOX 31	"The Franklin Delano Roosevelt Memorial Foundation," memoir
BOX 31	"Grounding of the U.S.S. <i>Pittsburg</i> " 1920
BOX 31	"Hon. Joseph Patrick Kennedy; An Essay-A Recollection"
BOX 31	"How My Career Was Controlled by the Roosevelts," <i>Navy</i> , Oct. 1960
BOX 31	Institute of Marine Engineers address, 9 Mar. 1945
BOX 31	Interviews
BOX 31	"The Merchant Marine of Panama as an American Asset," United States Naval Institute Proceedings, July 1954
BOX 31	Miscellaneous articles and reminiscences
BOX 31	"My Two Pieces of Glory," unpublished article
BOX 31	"Nationalism in the Air Age," <i>Freedom & Union</i> , Feb. 1954
BOX 31	"The Nation's Navy," typescript draft
BOX 31	"A Note of Appreciation"
BOX 31	Notes for speech upon presentation of "Jerry" Land medal
BOX 31	Remarks at services in memory of Harry Hopkins, 22 May 1946
BOX 31	Speech at the Roosevelt Commemoration Association of Western Pennsylvania
BOX 31	Speech at Washington Conference, 11 Nov. 1921
BOX 31	Speech before the Society of Naval
BOX 31	Architects and Marine Engineers, 13 and 16 Nov. 1956

Addition II, 1909-1972

Container

Contents

BOX 31	Speeches by others
BOX 31	Statement made to conference at Department of Labor, 17 Jan. 1942
BOX 31	Testimonial speech before the Propeller Club, 22 Mar. 1966
BOX 31	"Those Good Years at Wyoming U."
BOX 31	Typescript of unpublished article on Bernard Baruch, <i>Reader's Digest</i>
BOX 31	Unidentified speeches
BOX 31	Unidentified writings
BOX 31	<i>Winning the War with Ships,</i>
BOX 31	Outline and extra carbon
BOX 32	First draft and carbon annotated by Charles A. Lindbergh
BOX 32	Writings by others
BOX 33	Miscellany
BOX 33	Appointment to Maritime Commission
BOX 33	Awards and commendations
BOX 33	Biographical sketches
BOX 33	Congressional inquiry into criticism of the War Shipping Administration
BOX 33	Diary excerpt of Lewis Douglas, regarding conference between Franklin D. Roosevelt, Harry Hopkins, and Land
BOX 33	Flight record book
BOX 33	Humorous poems
BOX 33	Invitations
BOX 33	Letters of condolences on death of Land
BOX 33	Logs of hunting trips by others
BOX 33	Newspaper clippings, 1923-1971, undated
BOX 33	Notes, correspondence, and memoranda
BOX 33	Personnel security questionnaire
BOX 33	Press releases and conferences
BOX 33	Printed matter
BOX 33	Report of Land's wedding, 15 Apr. 1909
BOX 33	Reunion of the class of 1902, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.
BOX 33	Roll call vote in Senate, 30 Mar. 1943
BOX 33	Saints and Sinners Club
BOX 33	Security pass for United States Maritime Commission
BOX 33	Testimonial dinner in honor of Land
BOX 33	Testimony honoring Land by the National Geographic Society
BOX 33	Text of agreement for Land's autobiography with Robert McBride Co.