

Rudolf Dreikurs Papers

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LC Online Catalog record:

<http://lcn.loc.gov/mm75082307>

Prepared by Joseph F. McKeever and Ronald S. Wilkinson
Revised by Manuscript Division Staff

Collection Summary

Title: Rudolf Dreikurs Papers

Span Dates: 1911-1975

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1937-1972)

ID No.: MSS82307

Creator: Dreikurs, Rudolf, 1897-1972

Extent: 5,850 items ; 39 containers ; 15.4 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English and German

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: Psychiatrist and educator. Correspondence; journals; drafts of books, articles, speeches, and television lectures; transcripts of counseling and therapy sessions; case studies from classroom situations; and other material reflecting Dreikurs's role as a social psychologist and educator.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Adler, Alfred, 1870-1937--Correspondence.

Dreikurs, Rudolf, 1897-1972, ed. *Individual psychology bulletin*.

Dreikurs, Rudolf, 1897-1972.

Frankl, Viktor E. (Viktor Emil), 1905-1997--Correspondence.

Holmes, John Haynes, 1879-1964--Correspondence.

Kelly, George, 1905-1967--Correspondence.

Maslow, Abraham H. (Abraham Harold)--Correspondence.

Moreno, J. L. (Jacob Levy), 1889-1974--Correspondence.

Morgenthau, Hans J. (Hans Joachim), 1904-1980--Correspondence.

Rogers, Carl R. (Carl Ransom), 1902-1987--Correspondence.

Washburne, Carleton, 1889-1968--Correspondence.

Welles, Sumner, 1892-1961--Correspondence.

Organizations

Alfred Adler Institute of Chicago.

American Society of Adlerian Psychology.

Chicago Medical School--Faculty.

Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago.

Individual Psychology Association of Chicago.

Subjects

Adlerian psychology.

Child guidance clinics--Illinois--Chicago.

Child psychology.

Group counseling.

Group psychotherapy.

Psychiatry--Practice--Illinois--Chicago.

Psychiatry.

Psychology--Periodicals.

Psychology--Societies, etc.

Psychology.

Social psychology.

Titles

Individual psychology bulletin.

Occupations

Educators.
Psychiatrists.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Rudolf Dreikurs, psychiatrist and educator, were given to the Library of Congress by Dreikurs; his wife, Sadie Dreikurs; and others, 1971-1992.

Processing History

The Dreikurs Papers were processed in 1975 and expanded with an addition in 2016. The finding aid was revised in 2013 and 2016.

Copyright Status

Consistent with the law, the Library of Congress has taken the position that both the physical and intellectual property rights in the Dreikurs Papers have been dedicated to the public. We note, however, that Dr. Dreikurs's heirs challenge this position.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Rudolf Dreikurs are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Rudolf Dreikurs Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1897, Feb. 8	Born, Vienna, Austria
1918	Married Stephanie Koch (divorced 1934)
1923	M.D., University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria
1933	Published <i>Einführung in die Individual-psychologie</i> . Leipzig: S. Hirzel
1937	Immigrated to the United States
1940-1941	Editor, <i>Individual Psychology News</i>
1941-1951	Editor, <i>Individual Psychology Bulletin</i>
1942-1968	Professor of psychiatry, Chicago Medical School, North Chicago, Ill.
1943	Married Sadie Garland
1946	Published <i>The Challenge of Marriage</i> . New York: Duell, Sloan & Pearce

1948	Published <i>The Challenge of Parenthood</i> . New York: Duell, Sloan & Pearce
1950-1971	Founder and director, Alfred Adler Institute, Chicago, Ill.
1952-1956	Editor, <i>American Journal of Individual Psychology</i>
1957	Published <i>Psychology in the Classroom</i> . New York: Harper
1964	Published with Vicki Soltz <i>Children: The Challenge</i> . New York: Duell, Sloan & Pearce
1971	Published <i>Social Equality; the Challenge of Today</i> . Chicago: Regnery
1972, May 25	Died, Chicago, Ill.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Rudolf Dreikurs (1897-1972) span the years 1911-1975, with the bulk of the material dated from 1937 to 1972 after he emigrated to the United States from Austria. A student and colleague of Alfred Adler, Dreikurs was an early social psychologist and practitioner of group approaches in therapy and counseling. The collection is organized into eight series: [Family Correspondence](#); [General Correspondence](#); [Subject File](#); [Speech, Article, and Book File](#); [Miscellany](#); [Printed Matter](#); [Collected Papers](#); and [Addition](#). Material is in English and German.

Documents and material from Dreikurs's Austrian years include a small amount of family correspondence, academic documents, and student notebooks spanning the period 1915-1923, which are particularly interesting because they reveal his thoughts concerning his choice of a career and an increasing interest in psychology. Typescripts of articles and speeches are also included from this period.

Dreikurs's correspondence documents a number of aspects of his work, including his private practice of psychiatry in Chicago; role in creating the Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago; professorship of psychiatry at the Chicago Medical School; directorship of the Alfred Adler Institute of Chicago; editorship of the *Individual Psychology Bulletin*; the writing of his books; and visiting lectureships to train educators, counselors, and psychologists in the United States and abroad. In addition, several series of circular letters provide extensive descriptions of his travels and other activities.

The bulk of the collection consists of production materials for books, articles, speeches, and television lectures as well as transcripts of counseling and therapy sessions and case studies from classroom situations. Several unpublished book manuscripts are present.

There are also printed articles by Dreikurs, material about him and his work, and miscellaneous notes, clippings, photographs, and memorabilia. The series Collected Papers was established by gifts from associates who added to his papers material they held relating to him.

An addition to the papers consists of a draft of Dreikurs's published book *Psychodynamics, Psychotherapy, and Counseling*; collected papers including correspondence from several associates in honor of Dreikurs on his seventieth birthday; minutes and proceedings of the Individual Psychology Association of Chicago; material related to the American Society of Adlerian Psychology and Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago; and other papers.

Notable correspondents include Alfred Adler, Victor E. Frankl, John Haynes Holmes, George Kelly, Abraham H. Maslow, J. L. Moreno, Hans J. Morgenthau, Carl Rogers, Carleton Washburne, and Sumner Welles.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in eight series:

- [Family Correspondence, 1911-1973](#)
- [General Correspondence, 1938-1972](#)

- Subject File, 1938-1972
- Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972
- Miscellany, 1915-1972
- Printed Matter, 1925-1972
- Collected Papers, 1947-1972
- Addition, 1937-1975

Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1	<u>Family Correspondence, 1911-1973</u> Letters between family members. Arranged by correspondent. Also includes a small number of his wife's letters outside the family.
BOX 1-3	<u>General Correspondence, 1938-1972</u> Letters received and copies of letters sent. Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent. Includes copies of circular letters sent by Dreikurs to his friends and family while on trips.
BOX 4-7	<u>Subject File, 1938-1972</u> Correspondence, essays of students, memoranda, clippings, notes, and near-printed and printed material. Arranged alphabetically by subject.
BOX 8-26	<u>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972</u> Handwritten and typewritten drafts, galleys, near-printed and printed copies, and some correspondence relating to speeches, articles, books, and television lectures. Arranged by type of writing or presentation and therein by title or type of material.
BOX 27-32	<u>Miscellany, 1915-1972</u> Articles and papers authored by others, biographical material, notes taken by Dreikurs on his reading, and other material. Grouped by type of material.
BOX 33-35	<u>Printed Matter, 1925-1972</u> Printed copies and reprints of articles by Dreikurs and material about Dreikurs and his work. Material by Dreikurs is organized separately but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 36-37	<u>Collected Papers, 1947-1972</u> Correspondence, memoranda, and printed and near-printed matter. Arranged by donor of collected papers and therein by type of material. Correspondence is arranged either by correspondent or chronologically.
BOX 38-39	<u>Addition, 1937-1975</u> Correspondence, collected papers, draft of a published book, and other papers. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1	Family Correspondence, 1911-1973 Letters between family members. Arranged by correspondent. Also includes a small number of his wife's letters outside the family.
BOX 1	Dreikurs, Rudolf
BOX 1	Children
BOX 1	Wife, Sadie Dreikurs
BOX 1	Parents, Sigmund and Fanny Dreikurs
BOX 1	Other family members
BOX 1	Dreikurs, Sadie, with others
BOX 1-3	General Correspondence, 1938-1972 Letters received and copies of letters sent. Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent. Includes copies of circular letters sent by Dreikurs to his friends and family while on trips.
BOX 1	"A-C" miscellaneous (3 folders)
BOX 1	Chernoff
BOX 1	"D-I" miscellaneous (5 folders)
BOX 2	"J-S" miscellaneous (11 folders)
BOX 3	"T-Z" miscellaneous (3 folders)
BOX 3	Author unknown
BOX 3	Circular letters, 1954-1971 (3 folders)
BOX 4-7	Subject File, 1938-1972 Correspondence, essays of students, memoranda, clippings, notes, and near-printed and printed material. Arranged alphabetically by subject.
BOX 4	Alfred Adler Institute
BOX 4	Censure of Dreikurs
BOX 4	6 Mar.-19 Oct. 1959
BOX 4	27 Oct. 1959-24 Feb. 1960
BOX 4	19 Mar.-10 May 1960
BOX 4	Undated
BOX 4	Child Guidance Clinic
BOX 4	<i>Critical Incidents in School Counseling</i>

Subject File, 1938-1972

Container

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BOX 4	<i>Current Psychotherapies</i>
BOX 4	Emigration of Sigmund and Fanny Dreikurs
BOX 4	Family council
BOX 4	Granite City Parent Counseling Sessions
BOX 4	High school discussion, 1961
BOX 4	Illinois Sex Offenders Commission
BOX 4	Israel
BOX 4	Israeli Air Force Technical School
BOX 4	Preschool education
BOX 4	Proposals to foundations
BOX 5	Questionnaire on lifestyle
BOX 5	Seventieth birthday celebration
BOX 5	Student papers
BOX 5	"Case Study"
BOX 5	"A-Y" miscellaneous (6 folders)
BOX 5	Author unknown
BOX 5	"Course Evaluation"
BOX 5	"Encouragement," A-Y (3 folders)
BOX 5	"Incidents"
BOX 5	"Logical Consequences"
BOX 5	"A-Y" miscellaneous (2 folders)
BOX 5	Author unknown
BOX 6	"Tone of Voice"
BOX 6	Untitled
BOX 6	Teenage truce talks
BOX 6	"Ten Premises for a Humanist Philosophy of Life"
BOX 6	Therapy sessions
BOX 6	Adult family council group
BOX 6	Anonymous
BOX 6	22 Nov. 1950
BOX 6	Undated
BOX 6	4 Aug. 1967
BOX 6	Children's therapy group
BOX 6	Evanston Community Child Guidance Center, Evanston, Ill.
BOX 6	Not dated
BOX 6	1956
BOX 6	14 Jan.
BOX 6	21 Jan.
BOX 6	28 Jan.
BOX 6	4 Feb.
BOX 6	25 Feb.
BOX 7	University of Oregon, 1961
BOX 7	Wright, Polly
BOX 7	Welfare Council of Metropolitan Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

Subject File, 1938-1972

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BOX 7	White House Conference on Children and Youth
BOX 7	Workshop in Counseling, DePaul University, Chicago, Ill.
BOX 7	Workshop on Training Adlerian counselors
BOX 8-26	Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972 Handwritten and typewritten drafts, galleys, near-printed and printed copies, and some correspondence relating to speeches, articles, books, and television lectures. Arranged by type of writing or presentation and therein by title or type of material.
BOX 8	Articles, addresses, and miscellaneous writings
BOX 8	"A-E" miscellaneous (9 folders)
BOX 9	"F-Ind" miscellaneous (7 folders)
BOX 10	"J-Pro" miscellaneous (7 folders)
BOX 11	Psychiatric-psychological approach
BOX 11	Psychological interpretation-psychological uncertainty
BOX 11	Psychologie-psychotherapie
BOX 11	"Q-R" miscellaneous
BOX 11	<i>Roleplaying in Psychotherapy</i>
BOX 11	"Sc-Techni" miscellaneous (3 folders)
BOX 12	Technology
BOX 12	"Tel-Z" miscellaneous (5 folders)
BOX 12	Title unknown
BOX 13	Television lectures
BOX 13	"Motivating Children to Learn"
BOX 13	Typescript
BOX 13	Printed study guide
BOX 13	Programs, nos. 1-15 (16 folders)
BOX 14	"Understanding Your Children"
BOX 14	Printed study guide
BOX 14	Programs
BOX 14	Nos. 1-12 (12 folders)
BOX 15	Nos. 13-26 (14 folders)
BOX 15	Unidentified television lecture series
BOX 16	Published books
BOX 16	<i>Children: The Challenge</i>
BOX 16	Typescript, chapters 1-18 and index (2 folders)
BOX 16	Galley proofs
BOX 16	Revised galley proofs
BOX 17	<i>Discipline without Tears</i>

Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972

Container

Contents

BOX 17	Page proofs
BOX 17	Feb. 1971 edition
BOX 17	<i>Einführung in die Individual-psychologie</i> , partial galley proof
BOX 17	<i>Encouraging Children to Learn</i> , preface
BOX 17	<i>Logical Consequences</i>
BOX 17	Typescript (first?), chapters 1-7 (2 folders)
BOX 17	Carbon typescript
BOX 17	First?, chapters 4-7
BOX 17	Second?
BOX 17	Galley proofs
BOX 18	<i>Maintaining Sanity in the Classroom</i>
BOX 18	Typescript
BOX 18	Page proofs
BOX 19	<i>Manual for Life Style Assessment</i>
BOX 19	Incomplete typescript
BOX 19	Printed copy
BOX 19	<i>Prevention and Correction of Juvenile Delinquency</i>
BOX 19	Notes
BOX 19	Typescript
BOX 19	<i>Psychology in the Classroom</i>
BOX 19	Incomplete typescript
BOX 19	Revised typescript, parts 1-2 (2 folders)
BOX 19	Galley proofs
BOX 20	Galley proofs
BOX 20	Page proofs
BOX 21	<i>Social Equality</i>
BOX 21	Typescript, parts 1-2 (2 folders)
BOX 21	Typescript revisions
BOX 22	Printer's typescript
BOX 22	Typescript for German translation
BOX 23	Unpublished books
BOX 23	"The Family Council," typescript
BOX 23	"Holistic Medicine," typescript
BOX 23	"Impotency and Personality Structure"
BOX 23	Typescript
BOX 23	Carbon typescript
BOX 24	"Journey into Life," typescript
BOX 24	"Juvenile Justice"
BOX 24	Correspondence with Jewel Goddard
BOX 24	Typescript, chapters 1-24 (4 folders)
BOX 24	"Marriage for One"
BOX 24	Typescript of notes

Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972

Container

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BOX 24	Typescript (1 folder)
BOX 25	(1 folder)
BOX 25	"Practical Psychology"
BOX 25	Notes
BOX 25	Typescript
BOX 25	"Psychotherapy: A Specific Technique," typescript
BOX 26	Unidentified chapters
BOX 27-32	Miscellany, 1915-1972 Articles and papers authored by others, biographical material, notes taken by Dreikurs on his reading, and other material. Grouped by type of material.
BOX 27	Appointment and address books
BOX 27	Articles and papers by others
BOX 27	"A-Lom" miscellaneous (6 folders)
BOX 28	"Low-Y" miscellaneous (5 folders)
BOX 28	Bibliographical notes
BOX 28	Biographical materials
BOX 28	Birthday greetings
BOX 28	Case histories
BOX 29	Clippings
BOX 29	Documents
BOX 29	Fragments of notes and writings
BOX 29	Letters of condolence (1 folder)
BOX 30	(1 folder)
BOX 30	Minutes of meetings
BOX 30	Miscellaneous (1 folder)
BOX 31	(1 folder)
BOX 31	Musical compositions
BOX 31	Notes on readings
BOX 31	"A-X" miscellaneous (3 folders)
BOX 31	Miscellaneous
BOX 31	Periodicals
BOX 32	Miscellaneous note cards
BOX 32	Photographs
BOX 32	Register of guests at sixtieth birthday
BOX 32	Student notebooks
BOX 32	Teaching materials

Miscellany, 1915-1972

Container

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BOX 32	"Transaction Feedback"
BOX 33-35	Printed Matter, 1925-1972 Printed copies and reprints of articles by Dreikurs and material about Dreikurs and his work. Material by Dreikurs is organized separately but otherwise unarranged.
BOX 33	Articles by Dreikurs
BOX 34	Articles by Dreikurs
BOX 34	Articles and material about Dreikurs
BOX 35	Articles and material about Dreikurs
BOX 36-37	Collected Papers, 1947-1972 Correspondence, memoranda, and printed and near-printed matter. Arranged by donor of collected papers and therein by type of material. Correspondence is arranged either by correspondent or chronologically.
BOX 36	Corsini, Raymond J., correspondence with Dreikurs
BOX 36	Sonstegard, Manford,
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BOX 36	With Dreikurs, 1952-1972 (7 folders)
BOX 36	With others
BOX 36	Writings
BOX 36	Dreikurs
BOX 36	Sonstegard, Manford
BOX 36	"Transaction Feedback"
BOX 37	Shulman, Bernard, Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago
BOX 37	Mosak, Harold, memorandum of Albert McKee
BOX 37	Painter, Genevieve
BOX 37	Correspondence with Dreikurs
BOX 37	1964-1968
BOX 37	"Teach Your Baby"
BOX 37	Correspondence of Dreikurs with Dale Isaacs
BOX 37	Correspondence with William MacKanes
BOX 37	Correspondence of Barbara O'Connor with Library of Congress
BOX 37	"Human Patterns in a Changing Society"
BOX 37	Clippings
BOX 37	Dreikurs, Eric, chain letters from Dreikurs, Rudolf
BOX 37	Pew, William
BOX 37	Correspondence with Dreikurs, 1960-1971 (4 folders)
BOX 37	Miscellany
BOX 37	Alfred Adler Institute
BOX 37	Correspondence of Dreikurs with Evelyn Wachman
BOX 37	General correspondence of Dreikurs, 1967-1968
BOX 37	"The Adlerian Approach to Psychodynamics"

Collected Papers, 1947-1972

Container

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BOX 37	Miscellany
BOX 38-39	Addition, 1937-1975 Correspondence, collected papers, draft of a published book, and other papers. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.
BOX 38	Adult-child relations workshop, 1967
BOX 38	American Society of Adlerian Psychology, 1966-1975 (2 folders)
BOX 38	Autopsy report, 1972
BOX 38	Collected papers
BOX 38	Corsini, Raymond J., 1967
BOX 38	Pollack, Mimi, 1961-1975
BOX 38	Powers, Robert L., 1967-1973
BOX 38	Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago, 1954-1960, 1971
BOX 38	General correspondence, 1963-1972, undated
BOX 38	Individual Psychology Association of Chicago
BOX 38	Conference proceedings, 1965
BOX 38	Minutes, 1937-1941
BOX 39	Miscellany, 1949-1952, 1961, 1969-1972, undated
BOX 39	<i>Psychodynamics, Psychotherapy, and Counseling</i> , typescript, 1967
BOX 39	Psychotherapy discussion group, 1947