

Frank Kowalski Papers

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Prepared by Margaret H. McAleer

Collection Summary

Title: Frank Kowalski Papers

Span Dates: 1925-1976

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1948-1963)

ID No.: MSS79561

Creator: Kowalski, Frank, 1907-1974

Extent: 7,500 items ; 20 containers plus 1 classified and 1 oversize ; 11 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: Army officer and United States representative from Connecticut. Correspondence, memoranda, writings, speeches, reports, military orders, patents, newspaper clippings, printed materials, scrapbooks, drawings, and photographs pertaining primarily to Kowalski's career in the United States Army (1925-1958) and in the House of Representatives (1959-1963).

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Akama, Bunzō, 1898- --Correspondence.
Bailey, John M. (John Moran), 1904-1975.
Benton, William, 1900-1973--Correspondence.
Bowles, Chester, 1901-1986--Correspondence.
Brucker, Wilber Marion, 1894-1968--Correspondence.
Burke, Arleigh A., 1901-1996--Correspondence.
Davis, Chester R., 1896-1966--Correspondence.
Hayashi, Keizo, 1907- --Correspondence.
Huie, William Bradford, 1910-1986--Correspondence.
Kennedy, Robert F., 1925-1968--Correspondence.
Konda, Hiroo--Correspondence.
Kowalski, Frank, 1907-1974.
Kowalski, Frank, 1907-1974. Niho Saisumbi. 1969.
Masuhara, Keikichi, 1903- --Correspondence.
Mills, Wilbur D. (Wilbur Daigh), 1909- --Correspondence.
Nishioka, Hirokichi, 1893- --Correspondence.
Powell, Adam Clayton, 1908-1972--Correspondence.
Rayburn, Sam, 1882-1961--Correspondence.
Ribicoff, Abraham, 1910-1998--Correspondence.
Takeda, Yoshizō, 1885- --Correspondence.
Taylor, Maxwell D. (Maxwell Davenport), 1901-1987--Correspondence.

Organizations

Japan. Keisatsu Yobitai.
United States Army Command Management School.
United States. Army--Management.
United States. Army--Officers.
United States. Army. Forces in the European Theater. Disarmament School.
United States. Congress. House.
United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services.
United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Special Subcommittee on the Utilization of Manpower in the Military.
United States. Subversive Activities Control Board.

Subjects

Labor disputes--Connecticut.
Manpower planning--United States.
Military government--Japan.
Vietnam War, 1961-1975--Protest movements--United States.
World War, 1939-1945--Personal narratives, Polish.

Places

Connecticut--Politics and government.
Fort Belvoir (Va.)
Germany--Armed Forces--Demobilization.
Japan--Defenses.
Japan--Foreign relations--United States.
Japan--History--Allied occupation, 1945-1952.
Poland--Economic conditions--1945-1981.
Poland--Politics and government--1945-1980.
Poland--Social conditions--1945-
United States--Foreign relations--1945-
United States--Foreign relations--Japan.
United States--Politics and government--1945-

Occupations

Army officers.
Representatives, U.S. Congress--Connecticut.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Frank Kowalski, army officer and United States representative from Connecticut, were given to the Library of Congress by his son, Barry Kowalski, in 1990. A small addition was given by Richard Lowitt in 1992.

Processing History

The Kowalski Papers were processed in 1992. The finding aid was revised in 2010.

Additional Guides

A description of the Kowalski Papers appears in *Library of Congress Acquisitions: Manuscript Division, 1990*: 16-19.

Transfers

Motion picture films and sound recordings have been transferred to the Library's Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Frank Kowalski in these papers and in other collections in the custody of the Library of Congress is reserved. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division for further information.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Frank Kowalski are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Security Classified Documents

Government regulations control the use of security classified items in this collection. Manuscript Division staff can furnish information concerning access to and use of classified material.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Frank Kowalski Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1907, Oct. 18	Born, Meriden, Conn.
1925	Enlisted in United States Army
1926	Appointed to United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.
1930	Graduated, United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.
1930-1943	Various infantry and ordnance assignments
1937	M.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.
1944	Chief, Training Branch, G-3 Section, European Theater of Operations
1944-1945	Director, Disarmament School, London, England
1944	Promoted to colonel, United States Army
1945	Deputy chief, Information and Education Division, European Theater of Operations Headquarters
1945-1946	Attended second European staff officers' studies course, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.
1946-1947	Liaison officer, Legislative Liaison Division, War Department, Washington, D.C.
1948	Chief, military government, Kyoto and Osaka, Japan
1949-1950	Chief, civil affairs region, Chugoku, Japan
1950-1952	Deputy chief, Civil Affairs Section, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander Allied Powers; and chief of staff, United States Military Advisory Group, Japanese National Police Reserve
1953-1954	Post commander, Camp Pickett, Va.
1954-1958	Commandant, Army Command Management School, Fort Belvoir, Va.
1958, July	Retired from United States Army
1959-1963	Congressman-at-large from Connecticut, United States Congress, Washington, D.C.
1963-1966	Member, Subversive Activities Control Board, Washington, D.C.
1974, Oct. 11	Died, Washington, D.C.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Frank Kowalski (1907-1974) cover the years 1925-1976, with the bulk of the material dating from 1948 through 1963. The collection documents Kowalski's career in the United States Army from 1925 to 1958 and his two terms representing Connecticut in the United States House of Representatives from 1959 to 1963. A significant part of the papers pertains to Kowalski's role in the United States occupation of Japan following World War II and his involvement in the establishment of the Japanese National Police Reserve (Keisatsu Yobitai) between 1950 and 1952. The papers consist of correspondence, memoranda, military orders, reports, printed matter, speeches and other writings, drawings, patents, photographs, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. They are organized into six series: [Military Files](#), [Congressional Files](#), [Speeches and Writings](#), [Miscellany](#), [Oversize](#), and [Classified](#).

The [Military Files](#) span Kowalski's military career from his graduation from the United States Military Academy, West Point, New York, in 1930 through his retirement in 1958. Detailed documentation is available on military assignments held by Kowalski after 1944. Between 1944 and 1945 Kowalski served as director of the Disarmament School in London, England. The school conducted a three-week training program for senior Allied American military officers on the disarmament and demobilization of Germany following World War II. A series of lectures and reports is included from his tenure as head of the school. The Military Files also contain typed manuscripts describing the political, social, and economic conditions in Poland during this period. Kowalski most likely wrote these reports after a trip to Poland in October 1945. A year earlier while stationed in England, Kowalski had interviewed seven Polish-born soldiers who served in the German army prior to their capture by the Allies. A report based on these interviews is filed with memoranda dated 1944. Also well documented are Kowalski's years (1954-1958) as the first commandant of the Army Command Management School, where he designed and implemented a curriculum to introduce modern management techniques to a post-Korean War United States Army.

The major portion of the [Military Files](#) concerns Kowalski's participation in the United States occupation of Japan between 1948 and 1952. After initial assignments as chief of military governments in Kyoto, Osaka, and the Chugoku region from 1948 to 1950, Kowalski was transferred to Tokyo as deputy chief of the Civil Affairs Section, Supreme Commander Allied Powers. Shortly after the outbreak of war in Korea, he assumed additional duties as chief of staff of an American advisory group overseeing the establishment of the Japanese National Police Reserve. This paramilitary organization was created in 1950 as a means of supplementing Japanese security forces when many American troops left Japan for Korea.

Kowalski's [Congressional Files](#) focus on his political career following his retirement from the army in 1958. Encouraged by Democratic state chairman John M. Bailey, Kowalski ran for Connecticut's congressman-at-large seat, a position traditionally reserved by both parties for Polish-American candidates. Kowalski defeated Republican incumbent Antoni Sadlak despite his lack of long-term residency in the state and limited name recognition among voters. In 1960 he won reelection by a large margin. After two terms in the House of Representatives, Kowalski challenged former governor Abraham Ribicoff for the Democratic nomination in the United States Senate race. Kowalski, who ran against Bailey's wishes, failed to secure the party's nomination.

Kowalski's files generated in the House of Representatives relate to his interest in military reform and membership on the House Committee on Armed Services. As a member of the manpower utilization subcommittee, Kowalski became a sharp critic of wasted military manpower and earned national recognition for his attacks on officers' use of enlisted men as personal servants. The [Congressional Files](#) also contain data on Kowalski's involvement in several labor disputes in Connecticut, including strikes against the Aircraft Corporation and Singer Manufacturing Company.

The [Speeches and Writings](#) series in the Kowalski Papers contains articles, manuscripts of books, fragments of other writings, interviews, a panel discussion, and speeches. Articles and speeches written while Kowalski was commandant of the Army Command Management School focus on his years in Japan and on the application of management theory to military operations. Among topics treated during his congressional years are constituent interests, military reform, military manpower abuse, and labor issues. Articles, including editorials, written between 1965 and 1974 explore various political issues and Kowalski's opposition to the Vietnam War.

After leaving Congress in 1963, Kowalski wrote two book-length manuscripts. One, entitled "Grace of Heaven," examines the occupation and rearmament of Japan by the United States after World War II. Although this book was published in Japan under the title *Niho Saisumbi* (Tokyo, 1969), Kowalski was unsuccessful in finding an American publisher. Only a rough outline and fragments of a draft appear in the papers. "Worms in Charter Oak" recounts Kowalski's entry into

Connecticut politics, his subsequent elections to the House of Representatives, and an unsuccessful campaign for the Senate. This second manuscript, which was never published, deals candidly with Kowalski's strained relationship with the powerful political boss John M. Bailey.

The Miscellany series consists of material relating to Kowalski's undergraduate and graduate education and to numerous patents he received during the 1930s and 1940s. The series also includes post-congressional files which contain information on Kowalski's appointment to the Subversive Activities Control Board in 1963. Kowalski's nomination to the board received national attention after the Senate delayed his confirmation hearings several times during the summer and fall of 1963. Members of the media speculated that Kowalski's tumultuous relationship with Bailey and his campaign for military reform weakened his support in Congress. Eventually confirmed by the Senate, Kowalski served on the board from 1963 to 1966.

Prominent correspondents in these papers include Japanese government and National Police Reserve officials. Former Japanese colleagues continued to write to Kowalski about Japanese affairs long after his return to the United States in 1952. Such correspondence includes letters from Bunzō Akama, Keizo Hayashi, Nishioka Hirokichi, Hiroo Konda, Keikichi Masuhara, and Yoshizō Takeda. Correspondence concerning the accomplishments of the Army Command Management School contains letters from Wilber Marion Brucker, Chester R. Davis, Maxwell D. Taylor, and Arleigh A. Burke. Among the correspondents from Kowalski's congressional period are William Benton, Chester Bowles, William Bradford Huie, Robert F. Kennedy, Wilbur D. Mills, Adam Clayton Powell, Abraham Ribicoff, and Sam Rayburn.

Arrangement of the Papers

The collection is arranged in six series:

- Military Files, 1925-1971
- Congressional Files, 1940-1970
- Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974
- Miscellany, 1926-1976
- Oversize, 1930-1963
- Classified, 1949-1959

Description of Series

Container

Series

BOX 1-10

Military Files, 1925-1971

General and personal correspondence (including Kowalski's 201 military file) memoranda, photographs, and subject files consisting of reports, lectures and speeches, documents, charts and maps, notebooks, posters, printed matter, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. Material is arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.

BOX 10-17

Congressional Files, 1940-1970

Correspondence, reports, campaign ephemera, editorial cartoons, photographs, press releases, printed matter, and newspaper clippings. The bulk of the files concerns Kowalski's political campaigns, his interest in military reform, and his involvement in Connecticut labor disputes. Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

BOX 17-19

Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974

Articles, book manuscripts, fragments of writings, interviews, panel discussion, and speeches. Arranged by type of material and chronologically therein. Undated material is identified by topic.

BOX 19-21

Miscellany, 1926-1976

Miscellaneous certificates, grade reports, lecture notes, diplomas, and printed matter relating to Kowalski's undergraduate and graduate education; memoranda, reports, patents, photographs, and drawings pertaining to numerous inventions developed by Kowalski during the 1930s and 1940s; and general correspondence, research files, newspaper clippings, and photographs concerning Kowalski's activities after leaving the United States House of Representatives in 1963. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.

BOX OV 1

Oversize, 1930-1963

Oversize material consisting largely of certificates, photographs, and scrapbooks. Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

BOX CL 1

Classified, 1949-1959

Memoranda. Organized and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-10	Military Files, 1925-1971 General and personal correspondence (including Kowalski's 201 military file) memoranda, photographs, and subject files consisting of reports, lectures and speeches, documents, charts and maps, notebooks, posters, printed matter, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. Material is arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.
BOX 1	Correspondence General, 1938-1971, undated (8 folders) Personal (201) military file 1925-1949 (7 folders)
BOX 2	1950-1958, undated (4 folders) Memoranda, 1935-1958, undated <i>See also Classified</i> (7 folders) Photographs American Management Association course for presidents, 1955 Army Command Management School, Fort Belvoir, Va., 1955-1958, undated (3 folders) Camp Pickett, Va. General, 1953-1954 (2 folders) Haynes, Loyal M., farewell ceremonies, 1954 <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 3	Europe, circa 1945 Fort Knox, Ky., 1952 Fort Sam Houston, Tex., circa 1935 Japan Bradley, Omar Nelson, undated Civil Affairs Headquarters, undated Dulles, John Foster, 1950 Events and official functions, 1948-1950, undated (4 folders) Japanese officials, 1949-1953, undated Kowalski, Frank, office scenes, 1949, undated Kowalski family, undated Masuhara, Keikichi, inspection visits Camp Weir, circa 1950 Hokkaido region, 1950 May Day riot, 1952 Miscellaneous scenes, undated National Police Reserve camps

Military Files, 1925-1971

Container

Contents

- BOX 4
- Bihoro, undated
 - Camp Crawford, 1951 *See also Oversize*
 - Engaru, undated
 - Eniwa, undated
 - Eta Jima School, undated
 - Kanazawa, undated
 - Kurihama, 1950, undated
 - Obihiro, undated
 - Sapporo, undated
 - Takada, undated
 - Toyokawa, undated
 - Osaka, flood scenes, undated
 - Shepard, Winfield P., undated
 - Street festivals, undated
 - Van Fleet, James, Korean Military Assistance Advisory Group, undated
 - Unidentified, undated
 - Kowalski, Frank, 1944-1956, undated
(2 folders)
 - Ordnance and infantry school class pictures, 1930s
 - Poland, 1945
 - Sixty-ninth Armored Infantry Battalion, Fort Chaffee, Ark., 1944
 - Unidentified, undated
 - Subject files
 - Army Command Management School, Fort Belvoir, Va.
 - Addresses, miscellaneous, undated
 - American Management Association courses
 - Classmates
 - Correspondence, 1955-1956
(2 folders)
 - List, 1956
 - Course material
 - Course for presidents, 1955
 - President's round table, 1956
(2 folders)
 - Printed matter, 1952-1957
 - Brochures and bulletin, 1954-1955, undated
 - Certificates from management programs, 1955-1957
 - Congress, United States, 1955-1956
 - Correspondence log, 1955-1956
 - Course material, undated
(2 folders)
 - Newspaper clippings, 1954-1958, undated
 - Speeches and lectures by others, 1953-1956
 - Camp Pickett, Va.
 - Newspaper clippings, 1954, undated
 - Scrapbook, 1954 *See Oversize*
 - Disarmament School, London, England

Military Files, 1925-1971

Container

Contents

- Certificate, 1944
- Lectures, second course, 1944
 - (10 folders)
- Miscellaneous reports, 1944-1945
- BOX 7** Japan
 - Business cards, undated *See also Container 9, same heading*
 - Charts and maps
 - Civil Affairs Section, Advisory and Control Group, National Police Reserve, 1951
 - Japanese government proposed organization for national defense, 1952
 - Location of National Police Reserve installations, 1951
 - Salary schedules for National Police Reserve officials, undated
 - Memorials
 - Masuhara, Keikichi, 1952 *See Oversize*
 - Osaka Prefecture Assembly, 1949 *See also Oversize*
 - Staff of North Camp, 1950 *See Oversize*
 - Takeda, Yoshizo, mayor of Ikeda, 1949 *See Oversize*
 - National Police Reserve Weekly*, 1950
 - Notebooks regarding National Police Reserve, undated
 - Passes, miscellaneous, 1948, undated
 - Posters, National Police Reserve, 1950, undated *See Oversize*
 - Press
 - English translations of Japanese-language articles, 1950-1952, undated
 - (6 folders)
 - Newspaper clippings, 1949-1953, undated
 - (4 folders)
 - Transcripts of English-language articles, 1951
 - Printed matter
 - "The Budget of Japan, . . . 1952-1953," 1952
 - "The Case of General Yamashita," 1949
 - Hiroshima, printed ephemera, 1949, undated
 - Leaflets expressing opposition to the National Police Reserve, 1950
 - "Orders, Ordinances and Rules of the National Police Reserve," 1951
- BOX 8** Reports
 - Daily, 1950-1952
 - (13 folders)
 - Kitamura, Morimitsu, 1951-1954, undated
 - (8 folders)
 - Miscellaneous
 - 1946-1952
 - (2 folders)
 - Undated
 - Biographical information on Japanese officials, chiefly with the National Police Reserve, undated
- BOX 9**
 - Briefing on occupation responsibilities, undated
 - Fragments and miscellaneous notes, 1952, undated
 - Japanese communist guerilla activity, undated
 - "Korean Affair and Japanese Independence," undated

Military Files, 1925-1971

Container

Contents

- Korean War chronologies (1950-1951), undated
National Police Reserve, undated
(2 folders)
- Scrapbooks
- Business cards, 1949-1950, undated *See also Container 7, same heading*
(2 folders)
- Newspaper clippings, English translations, copies of correspondence and memoranda,
and photographs
1948-1949
- BOX 10** 1949-1951, undated *See also Oversize*
(3 folders)
- Speeches by others, 1950-1952
- Takada camp, illustrated account, undated
- Poland
- Memorandum on meeting between Anthony J. Drexel Biddle and Colonel Naszkowski of
the Polish Provisional Government of National Unity regarding displaced persons,
undated
- Miscellaneous typed manuscripts on Polish culture, economy, education, and politics,
undated
(5 folders)
- "Polish Underground Army," 1944
- Travel pass, 1945
- BOX 10-17** **Congressional Files, 1940-1970**
- Correspondence, reports, campaign ephemera, editorial cartoons, photographs, press releases,
printed matter, and newspaper clippings. The bulk of the files concerns Kowalski's political
campaigns, his interest in military reform, and his involvement in Connecticut labor
disputes.
- Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.
- BOX 10** Arab issues, 1956-1959, undated
Benton, William, 1960-1962
Biographical information, 1958-1960, undated
Campaigns
1958
Ephemera, 1958
Lyford, Joseph P., "Candidate," 1960, undated
1960, ephemera
- BOX 11** 1962
Endorsements, 1962
Organizations
(2 folders)
Statistics
Towns
Flyer and press releases, 1962
Ribicoff, Abraham, campaign flyer, 1962
Cuba, 1961
Editorial cartoons, 1961-1962, undated *See also Oversize*

	General correspondence, 1957-1962 (7 folders)
	Honorary dinners, 1958-1961
	Kennedy, John F., speeches and article, 1957
	Legislative record
	Bills
	Lists, 1959-1962
	Texts
	1959-1961 (3 folders)
BOX 12	1962
	Voting record, 1959-1961 (2 folders)
	Library of Congress, Legislative Research Service
	"Review of Mr. Kowalski's Two Terms in Congress," 1962
	Studies and drafts of speeches, 1959-1963, undated (4 folders)
	Malaxa, Nicolae, immigration case of alleged Romanian Nazi collaborator
	Correspondence, 1962
	General
	Kennedy, Robert F.
	Documentation, 1940-1962
	<i>Malaxa v. Pearson</i> , 1955
	Military reform
	Congressional activity
	Miscellaneous material, 1959-1961, undated
	Report on status of legislation pertaining to military before Congress (1959-1962), 1963
	Summary of reports by comptroller general on management of military funds (1958-1960), 1960
	General correspondence
	Letters of support
	Feb.-May 1959 (2 folders)
BOX 13	May 1959-Jan. 1961, undated (7 folders)
	Miscellaneous, 1959-1961, undated (3 folders)
BOX 14	Manpower
	Defense Department response to House subcommittee inquiries, 1959
	Documentation of abuses, 1959-1960 (2 folders)
	Editorial and news stories, 1959-1960
	Editorial cartoons, 1959-1960, undated
	Miscellaneous reports and notes, 1959, undated
	Testimony and studies before House subcommittee, 1959, undated
	Militarism, 1959-1961
	Tours of overseas military installations, 1959-1961

Congressional Files, 1940-1970

Container

Contents

- Correspondence and related material *See also Classified*
- Reports
 - (3 folders)
- Unification of military services
 - Background material, 1959, undated
 - Correspondence, 1959-1960
 - Reports commissioned from Library of Congress, 1959
- United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y., inquiry into promotion of graduates
 - Apr.-May 1960
 - Dec. 1960-Mar. 1961
- BOX 15**
 - Women in the military, 1959
 - Nuclear testing, 1962
 - Photographs
 - Bailey, John M., undated
 - Brandt, Willy, with Kowalski, undated
 - Campaign billboard, 1958
 - Congress, eighty-sixth, 1959
 - Democratic Connecticut state politics, 1959, undated
 - Dempsey, John, undated
 - Election night, 1960
 - Kennedy, John F.
 - Campaigning, 1960
 - Group picture, 1961
 - With Lyndon B. Johnson and Kowalski, undated
 - Kowalski, Frank, circa 1959-1970
 - Kowalski, Helene (wife), 1960
 - Kowalski family, 1958
 - McCormack, John W., with Kowalski, undated
 - Military installations, 1959-1961, undated
 - (4 folders)
 - Miscellaneous events, 1960-1961, undated
 - (2 folders)
 - Ryan, William Fitts, undated
 - Press releases
 - 1959
 - (2 folders)
 - 1960-1962, undated
 - (10 folders)
 - BOX 16**
 - Singer Manufacturing Co.
 - Correspondence, memoranda, and documents, 1961-1965
 - Poster, "Singer has faith in the future of America—and Bridgeport," 1950 *See Oversize*
 - Tool bank project for newly industrializing countries
 - Background information, 1960-1961
 - Correspondence
 - Sept. 1960-Apr. 1961
 - (2 folders)
 - BOX 17**
 - May 1961-Feb. 1966

Congressional Files, 1940-1970

Container

Contents

Proposals, 1961-1965, undated
U-192 incident, 1960
United Aircraft Corp.
General correspondence, 1961-63
Letters of support, 1961
General
 (3 folders)
Labor unions
Main, John K., International Association of Machinists, 1961

BOX 17-19

Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974

Articles, book manuscripts, fragments of writings, interviews, panel discussion, and speeches. Arranged by type of material and chronologically therein. Undated material is identified by topic.

BOX 17

Articles
List, 1956-1958
1937-1939, 1956
 (3 folders)

BOX 18

1957-1974
 (5 folders)
Undated (arranged by topic)
Japan, undated
"Kosciuszko at West Point," undated
Vietnam War, undated

Book manuscripts
"Grace of Heaven," incomplete, 1966
"Worms in Charter Oak"
Draft A, 1966
 (10 folders)
Draft B, undated
 (9 folders)

BOX 19

Miscellaneous pages from drafts, undated
 (2 folders)
Fragments of writings regarding Japan, undated
Interviews regarding Japan, undated
Panel discussion, "Our National Security," *American Forum*, 1960
Speeches
1945-1961
 (12 folders)
Undated (arranged by topic)
Army Command Management School, undated
Congressional
 Cuba, undated
 Labor, undated
 Veterans groups, undated

Japan, National Police Reserve, incomplete, undated

BOX 19-21

Miscellany, 1926-1976

Miscellaneous certificates, grade reports, lecture notes, diplomas, and printed matter relating to Kowalski's undergraduate and graduate education; memoranda, reports, patents, photographs, and drawings pertaining to numerous inventions developed by Kowalski during the 1930s and 1940s; and general correspondence, research files, newspaper clippings, and photographs concerning Kowalski's activities after leaving the United States House of Representatives in 1963.

Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.

BOX 19

Certificates, 1930-1976 *See also Oversize*

Education

Columbia University, New York, N.Y.

Grade reports, 1945-1946

Lecture notes, 1945-1946

(1 folder)

(3 folders)

BOX 20

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., 1936-1937

United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.

Alumni dinners, 1932-1952

Class standing reports, 1926-1930

Graduation, invitation and diploma, 1930 *See also Oversize*

Inventions

81-mm mortar subcaliber, 1941

Fire control instrument, 1933-1943

Fluid coupling, 1944

Fluid steering system, 1940

Gas leak preventive valve, 1939

Gyroglider and rotor, 1941-1945

High-speed moving picture camera, 1940

High-velocity bullets, 1941-1943

Howland range, 1935

Ideas, 1933-1946, undated

Knitting needles, 1939

Lineal smoke shell, 1942-1943

Oil visometer, 1942

Oil well pumping unit, 1943-1946

BOX 21

Patents, 1942-1956

Periscope, 1943

Railroad dollies for medium tanks, 1942

Signal target, 1936

Small arms indicating bullet, 1938-1943

Smoke dispenser, 1941-1942

Smooth bore antitank gun, 1940-1943

Subcaliber designs, 1939

Tank carrier, 1942-1946

(2 folders)

Post-congressional years
General correspondence, 1963-1974, undated
(2 folders)
Research files
Japan, 1964, undated
(2 folders)
Oil crisis, 1974, undated
Politics, 1971-1972, undated
(2 folders)
Subversive Activities Control Board
Correspondence, 1962-1964, undated
Newspaper clippings, 1963
Photographs, 1963

BOX OV 1

Oversize, 1930-1963

Oversize material consisting largely of certificates, photographs, and scrapbooks.
Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items
were removed.

BOX OV 1

Military Files

Photographs

Camp Pickett, Va.

Haynes, Loyal M., farewell ceremonies, 1954 (Container 2)

Japan

National Police Reserve camps

Camp Crawford, 1951 (Container 3)

Subject files

Camp Pickett, Va.

Scrapbook, 1954 (Container 6)

Japan

Memorials

Masuhara, Keikichi, 1952 (Container 7)

Osaka Prefecture Assembly, 1949 (Container 7)

Staff of North Camp, 1950 (Container 7)

Takeda, Yoshizo, mayor of Ikeda, 1949 (Container 7)

Posters, National Police Reserve, 1950, undated (Container 7)

Scrapbooks

Newspaper clippings, English translations, copies of correspondence and
memoranda, and photographs

1949-1951, undated (Container 10)

Congressional Files

Editorial cartoons, 1961-1962, undated (Container 11)

Singer Manufacturing Co.

Poster, "Singer has faith in the future of America—and Bridgeport," 1950 (Container 16)

Miscellany

Certificates, 1930-1963 (Container 19)

Education

Oversize, 1930-1963

Container

Contents

United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.
Graduation, invitation and diploma, 1930 (Container 20)

BOX CL 1

Classified, 1949-1959

Memoranda.

Organized and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

Military Files

Memoranda, 1951-1952 (Container 2)

Congressional Files

Military reform

Tours of overseas military installations

Correspondence and related material, 1960 (Container 14)