

# Robert C. Cook Papers

## A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



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Prepared by T. Michael Womack with the assistance of Joseph K. Brooks and Gregg Van Vranken

## Collection Summary

**Title:** Robert C. Cook Papers

**Span Dates:** 1882-1992

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1940-1970)

**ID No.:** MSS61599

**Creator:** Cook, Robert C. (Robert Carter), 1898-

**Extent:** 19,600 items ; 56 containers plus 1 oversize ; 22.4 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Summary:** Geneticist, demographer, editor, and author. Correspondence, diaries, writings, research notes, professional files, family and estate papers, genealogical and biographical information, photographs, and other papers documenting Cook's career as managing editor and editor of the American Genetic Association's *Journal of Heredity*, as director and president of the Population Reference Bureau and editor of its *Population Bulletin*, and as an authority on population policy, eugenics, and the effect of population growth on the environment.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### People

Baldwin, J. T. (John Thomas), 1910-1974--Correspondence.

Burks, Barbara Stoddard, 1902-1943.

Carter family.

Cook family.

Cook, Alice Carter, 1868- Alice Carter Cook papers.

Cook, O. F. (Orator Fuller), 1867-1949. Orator F. Cook papers.

Cook, Robert C. (Robert Carter), 1898-1991.

Cook, Robert C. (Robert Carter), 1898-1991. Human fertility: the modern dilemma. 1951.

Darling, F. Fraser (Frank Fraser), 1903- --Correspondence.

Fairchild, David, 1869-1954--Correspondence.

Fairchild, David, 1869-1954.

Fairchild, Marian, 1880-1962.

Hecht, George J. (George Joseph), 1895-1980--Correspondence.

Keeler, Clyde E. (Clyde Edgar), 1900-1994--Correspondence.

Little, Clarence C. (Clarence Cook), 1888-1971--Correspondence.

McCarthy, Joseph, 1908-1957.

Meyer, Frank Nicholas--Correspondence.

Muller, H. J. (Hermann Joseph), 1890-1967--Correspondence.

Osborn, Frederick, 1889-1981--Correspondence.

### Organizations

American Genetic Association.

Cosmos Club (Washington, D.C.)

Environmental Fund (U.S.)

National Association of Science Writers.

Population Reference Bureau.

Tucson Indian Training School.

### Subjects

Botany.

Conservation of natural resources.

Demography.

Earth houses.

Ecology.  
Eugenics.  
Fertility.  
Genetics.  
Heredity.  
Human ecology.  
Indians of North America--Education.  
Population policy.  
Population.

#### **Titles**

*Journal of heredity.*  
*Population bulletin.*

#### **Occupations**

Demographers.  
Editors.  
Geneticists.

## **Administrative Information**

#### **Provenance**

The papers of Robert C. Cook, geneticist, demographer, editor, and author, were given to the Library of Congress by Cook, 1983-1986.

#### **Processing History**

The Cook Papers were processed in 1992. The finding aid was revised in 2010.

#### **Transfers**

Some photographs have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

#### **Copyright Status**

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Robert C. Cook in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

#### **Access and Restrictions**

The papers of Robert C. Cook are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

#### **Preferred Citation**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Robert C. Cook Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## **Biographical Note**

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1898, Apr. 9	Born, Washington, D.C., to Orator Fuller and Alice Carter Cook
1915-1916	Attended George Washington University, Washington, D.C.

1916-1919	Scientific aide, Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C.
1919-1921	Worked at Tucson Indian Training School, Escuela, Ariz.
1921	Married Margaret L. Brown (divorced 1942)
1921-1923	Attended University of Maryland, College Park, Md.
1922-1962	Managing editor (1922-1952) and editor (1952-1962), <i>Journal of Heredity</i> , official publication of the American Genetic Association, Washington, D.C.
1944	Married Helen Hall Jennings (divorced 1945)
1944-1963	Lecturer in medical genetics and biology, George Washington University, Washington, D.C.
1946	Married Annabelle Desmond
1951	Published <i>Human Fertility: The Modern Dilemma</i> . New York, N.Y.: William Sloane Associates
1951-1968	Director (1951-1958) and president (1959-1968), Population Reference Bureau, Washington, D.C.
1951-1968	Editor, <i>Population Bulletin</i> , official publication of the Population Reference Bureau, Washington, D.C.
1956	Recipient of Albert and Mary Lasker Award in Planned Parenthood
1991, Jan. 7	Died, Mitchellville, Md.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Robert Carter Cook (1898-1991) span the years 1882-1992, with the bulk of the items concentrated in the period between 1940 and 1970. The collection focuses on his work as a geneticist, demographer, editor, and author. For the most part, Cook was educated at home by his parents. He attended George Washington University and the University of Maryland, but did not complete a degree program. In his first job, he was involved with air foils and aeronautical experiments at the Bureau of Standards. After World War I, he moved to Escuela, Arizona, to work at the Tucson Indian Training School. In 1922 Cook returned to Washington, D.C., and was appointed managing editor of the *Journal of Heredity*, an official publication of the American Genetic Association. His appointment was made upon the recommendation of Alexander Graham Bell and David Fairchild, both of whom were close friends of his parents, Orator Fuller and Alice Carter Cook. Cook remained with the association for forty years. In 1951 he became director of the Population Reference Bureau and also editor of its publication, *Population Bulletin*. Cook retired in 1968. Over the next twenty years he served on various boards, acted as a population consultant, and also continued to write. Included among Cook's papers are correspondence, writings, research notes and materials, professional files, diaries, genealogical and biographical information, photographs, and other material pertaining to his work and to the history of genetics and demography during his lifetime.

The [Personal Correspondence](#) series in these papers is composed of letters to and from family members and close friends. It is divided into two sections: correspondence with Cook's mother, Alice Carter Cook, and correspondence with Cook himself. The Alice Carter Cook section represents a small batch of letters primarily to and from her brothers, sisters, and father, which wound up in Cook's personal papers. The Robert Carter Cook section, by far the larger within the series, contains letters to and from various family members, such as his mother, father, sisters, wives, and children, as well as friends. Cook's letters to his mother describe in great detail his work at the mission school in Arizona, and also the period

during which he was seeking a divorce in Nevada from his first wife shortly before his mother's death. David Fairchild's letters to Cook provide interesting information about botanical affairs.

The [Professional Correspondence](#) series represents the exchange of letters generated by Cook as managing editor and editor of the *Journal of Heredity*, director and president of the Population Reference Bureau, as editor of *Population Bulletin*, private consultant, and participant in various professional organizations dealing with population, eugenics, and conservation issues. Prominent correspondents include F. Fraser Darling, George J. Hecht, Clyde E. Keeler, Clarence C. Little, H. J. Muller, and Frederick Henry Osborn. Major educational foundations, philanthropic organizations, mass communications and publishing firms, and manufacturing corporations are also represented in the correspondence.

The [Writings](#) series is divided into two categories: writings by Cook and writings by others. Cook wrote or contributed to approximately twelve book-length manuscripts, most of which were never published. His most famous work, *Human Fertility: The Modern Dilemma*, published in 1951, was for many years a major reference in the field of population control. The drafts and research material for "Autobiography," "History of the AGA," "Incidents," and "Population: The 54th Square" provide valuable information on Cook and his contributions to the field of genetics in its early years. By far the most numerous of Cook's works are his articles and essays, of which more than two hundred are represented in the collection. Topics covered include genetics, eugenics, birth control, overpopulation, blood studies, demographics, conservation, famine, food production, heredity, disease, death, housing, medicine, peace, politics, fertility, poverty, science and technology, twins, population policy, and plant and animal breeding. Also included in the papers are numerous book reviews by Cook, interviews, letters to the editor, poems, and speeches and lectures. Writings by others include a play and several short stories by Cook's mother, in addition to various articles, essays, poems, and speeches and lectures written by Cook's contemporaries.

Cook's [Professional Files](#) are divided into three subseries: American Genetic Association (AGA), General, and Population Reference Bureau (PRB). The AGA subseries mainly documents Cook's tenure as editor of the association's *Journal of Heredity*. Major subjects include the Bell Collection of Historic Photographs, the Clark School for the Deaf in Northampton, Massachusetts, the AGA treasurer's reports, and correspondence with twins who were part of the pioneering studies on the effects of environmental, as opposed to genetic, factors on identical twin subjects. The subject files in the General subseries cover Cook's activities and interests after his retirement from the PRB in 1968 as well as his social and professional affiliations and activities that paralleled his careers in the AGA and the PRB. Files exist for the Cosmos Club (includes information on a McCarthy-era blackballing controversy), the National Association of Science Writers, sickle cell anemia, the Environmental Fund, and trips taken by Cook from 1942 to 1986. The files in the PRB subseries primarily cover Cook's activities as president of that organization. There are eight folders of office files containing internal memoranda, research material, drafts of annual reports, newspaper clipping services reports (with which Cook measured the organization's influence and effectiveness), and correspondence relating to the bureau's operations. An especially good overview of Cook's tenure at PRB as president and editor of the *Population Bulletin* can be found in the "Retirement controversy" file.

The [Miscellany](#) series contains material pertaining to Cook's personal life, including awards, certificates, honors, photographs, and biographical and genealogical information on the Cook and Carter families. Also of interest are files on Barbara Stoddard Burks, a brilliant geneticist with whom Cook became close; files on David and Marian Fairchild, especially copies of letters from Frank Nicholas Meyer in Asia to David Fairchild regarding plant exploration; Cook's classroom materials for teaching genetics at George Washington University; and his diaries, pocket notebooks, and a journal from the Tucson Indian Training School in Escuela, Arizona. The J. T. Baldwin file documents the transfer of Orator Fuller Cook's personal library, which particularly concerned palms and other plant life in Africa to the library at the College of William and Mary. The Metromask file concerns Cook's invention for reducing and enlarging photographic reproductions, which he patented. The sale of family property is documented in the estate files of his parents as well as in the files on Lanham, Maryland, and the Stronghold Foundation controversy, regarding Sugarloaf Mountain Park in Frederick County, Maryland. The file on rammed earth houses chronicles the building of Cook's own house in this fashion in Lanham, Maryland, in the late 1920s.

[Oversize](#) material consists of genealogical information, a photograph, and a floorplan and a blueprint of Cook's rammed earth house.

## Arrangement of the Papers

The collection is arranged in six series:

- Personal Correspondence, 1904-1986
- Professional Correspondence, 1918-1985
- Writings, 1905-1992
- Professional Files, 1919-1986
- Miscellany, 1882-1985
- Oversize, 1925-1945

## Description of Series

<i>Container</i>	<i>Series</i>
BOX 1-6	<p><b><u>Personal Correspondence, 1904-1986</u></b></p> <p>Personal and family correspondence with enclosed and related matter. Arranged according to whether it was exchanged with Cook or with his mother and then organized alphabetically by topic or name of person or organization.</p>
BOX 6-14	<p><b><u>Professional Correspondence, 1918-1985</u></b></p> <p>Professional letters sent and received, with enclosed and related matter. Organized alphabetically by topic or name of person or organization.</p>
BOX 15-34	<p><b><u>Writings, 1905-1992</u></b></p> <p>Manuscripts of books, plays, articles, essays, scientific papers, speeches and lectures, book reviews, interviews, letters to the editor, poems, and short stories, including drafts, research notes and materials, and related correspondence.</p> <p>Organized into two subseries: writings by Cook and writings by others. Books, plays, and articles and essays by Cook are arranged alphabetically. All other writings are arranged chronologically.</p>
BOX 34-49	<p><b><u>Professional Files, 1919-1986</u></b></p> <p>Organization and office files, including correspondence, memoranda, reports, conference materials, and subject files, divided into three subseries (AGA, General, and PRB). Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</p>
BOX 49-56	<p><b><u>Miscellany, 1882-1985</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence, diaries, classroom materials, genealogical and biographical information, notes, legal and estate records, and photographs.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</p>
BOX OV 1	<p><b><u>Oversize, 1925-1945</u></b></p> <p>Oversize material consisting of genealogical information, a photograph, and a floorplan and a blueprint.</p> <p>Arranged and described according to the series, boxes, and folders from which the items were removed.</p>

# Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1-6	<b>Personal Correspondence, 1904-1986</b> Personal and family correspondence with enclosed and related matter. Arranged according to whether it was exchanged with Cook or with his mother and then organized alphabetically by topic or name of person or organization.
BOX 1	With Alice Carter Cook (mother) Carter, G. Herbert ("Bert"), 1905-1906 Carter, Norman, undated Carter, Robert E., 1907, undated Carter, Samuel T., 1904-1908, 1939, undated Carter, Samuel T., Jr., 1906, 1939 Cook, O. F., 1905-1908 Miscellaneous family members and friends, 1904-1908, undated Rushmore, Julia Carter ("Jule"), 1908, undated San Francisco State Normal School, San Francisco, Calif., 1918 Schultz, Emma Carter, and William Magill, 1908-1920, undated University of Maryland, College Park, Md., 1921 Washington College of Music, Washington, D.C., 1916 With Robert C. Cook Archive of Contemporary History, University of Wyoming, Laramie, Wyo. 1971-1983 (2 folders) 1984-1986, undated
BOX 2	"A" miscellaneous, 1918-1979, undated Baldwin, J. T., 1941-1969 <i>See also Container 51, Cook, O. F.</i> "B" miscellaneous, 1919-1979, undated Carter, Annie (Mrs. Samuel T. Carter, Jr.) (aunt), 1942, undated Carter, G. Herbert ("Bert") (uncle), 1944 Carter, Norman (uncle), 1906 Carter, Samuel T. (grandfather), 1919-1927 Cook, Alice Carter ("Gan") (mother), 1908, 1919-1927, 1942-1943, undated (4 folders) Cook, Annabelle Desmond (third wife), 1945-1984, undated (2 folders) Cook, Helen Hall Jennings (second wife), 1943-1951, undated
BOX 3	Cook, John Ross (son), 1931-1978, undated Cook, Margaret L. Brown ("Peg") (first wife), 1932-1979, undated Cook, Orator Fuller ("Faf") (father), 1918-1956, undated Cook grandchildren, 1975-1977, undated Cruse, Frances, 1942 "C" miscellaneous, 1920-1979, undated Desmond, Blanche (sister-in-law by third wife), 1974-1980, undated



## Personal Correspondence, 1904-1986

### Container

### Contents

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- Desmond, Gerald, John, and Michael (brothers-in-law by third wife), 1977-1983, undated  
"D-E" miscellaneous, 1927-1982, undated  
(2 folders)
- Fairchild, David, and Marian Hubbard Bell, 1923-1960, undated  
(3 folders)
- "F-G" miscellaneous, 1942-1977, undated  
(2 folders)
- BOX 4**
- Hall, Edward T., 1943-1946
- Haskens, Leonard, 1943-1950
- Holmes, Dorothy Behner, 1942-1978, undated
- Hoover Institution, Stanford, Calif., 1984
- "H-K" miscellaneous, 1931-1979, undated  
(4 folders)
- Lake, Barbara Alice Cook, and Robert ("Bob") (daughter and son-in-law), 1933-1979, undated
- Library of Congress, 1962-1986
- "L" miscellaneous, 1933-1984
- "M" miscellaneous, 1919-1979, undated
- Newman, Helen Cook, and Wilson L. (sister and brother-in-law), 1919-1985, undated
- "N-P" miscellaneous, 1921-1979, undated  
(3 folders)
- Rushmore, Julia Carter ("Jule") (aunt), 1942-1945, undated
- "R" miscellaneous, 1941-1983, undated
- Schultz, Emma Carter (aunt), 1945
- Sprenger, Victoria Marian Cook ("Vicki"), and Peter ("Pete") (daughter and son-in-law), 1942-1977, undated
- BOX 5**
- Sweeney, Catherine Hauberg (editor of *The Kampong Notes*, Coconut Grove, Fla., newsletter of the botanical gardens established by David Fairchild), 1970-1975
- "S" miscellaneous, 1936-1979, undated
- Teft, Roberta ("Bertie"), 1919-1920
- "T" miscellaneous, 1920-1979, undated
- Upton, Elizabeth Cook ("Widgie") (sister), 1919-1979, undated
- "U" miscellaneous, 1955-1979
- Weston, Mary (a.k.a. Colin Harris and Mrs. O. A. Merritt-Hawkes), 1940-1953, undated  
(5 folders)
- "W-Z" miscellaneous, 1921-1981, undated  
(2 folders)
- BOX 6**
- Unidentified, 1906-1979, undated
- Unidentified correspondence arranged alphabetically by first name, 1932-1980, undated
- BOX 6-14**
- Professional Correspondence, 1918-1985**
- Professional letters sent and received, with enclosed and related matter.  
Organized alphabetically by topic or name of person or organization.
- BOX 6**
- Amrine, Michael, 1963
- American Mercury*, 1945-1946
- "A" miscellaneous, 1934-1983, undated  
(2 folders)

## Professional Correspondence, 1918-1985

### Container

### Contents

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	Beadle, George, 1942-1974
	Bertheau, Rudolph, 1941-1942
	Bigelow, Maurice, 1942, undated
	Blacker, C. P., 1961-1969
	Bliven, Bruce, 1942
	Borgstrom, Georg, 1965-1970, undated
	Burch, Guy Irving, 1941-1946, undated
	Burdick, C. Lalor, 1960-1970
BOX 7	"B" miscellaneous, 1942-1982, undated (5 folders)
	Cain, Stanley, 1966-1973
	Calhoun, John B., 1964-1965
	<i>Collier's Encyclopedia</i> , 1970
	"C" miscellaneous, 1918-1984, undated (3 folders)
BOX 8	Darling, F. Fraser, 1953-1979, undated
	Darlington, Cyril, 1976-1981
	Darwin, Leonard, 1941
	Dietz, David, 1964-1976
	Dinkel, Robert, 1970-1983
	Draper, Wickliffe, 1954-1959
	"D" miscellaneous, 1940-1982, undated (3 folders)
	Edison, Theodore M., 1963-1964
	Edwards, Joseph, 1970
	"E" miscellaneous, 1945-1981, undated (2 folders)
	Fusfeld, Irving S., 1959, undated
	"F" miscellaneous, 1941-1984, undated
BOX 9	Gates, R. Ruggles, 1941
	Gillespie, Robert W., 1963-1977, undated
	Goethe, C. M., 1945-1960
	Good, Dorothy, 1965
	Green, Earl, 1962-1975
	Gregg, Alan, 1945-1956
	"G" miscellaneous, 1934-1982, undated (3 folders)
	Hammett, Frederick, 1941-1943
	Hardin, Garrett, 1960-1984
	Hecht, George J., 1969-1975
	Howe, Andrew M., 1960-1961
	Huxley, Aldous, 1959
	Huxley, Julian, 1949-1951
	"H-I" miscellaneous, 1941-1982, undated (3 folders)
BOX 10	Johnson and Johnson, 1964-1965
	"J" miscellaneous, 1942-1980, undated

## Professional Correspondence, 1918-1985

### Container

### Contents

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	Kaur, Rajkumari Amrit, 1961
	Keeler, Clyde E., 1941-1979, undated
	Keezer, Dexter Merriam, 1962-1970
	"K" miscellaneous, 1930-1984, undated
	Lehman, William, 1977
	Levine, Philip (Ortho Research Foundation, Linden, N.J.), 1944-1963
	Lippincott, Earl, 1964-1969
	Littell, Robert ( <i>Reader's Digest</i> , Pleasantville, N.Y.), 1943-1948
	Little, Clarence C., 1943-1945
	"L" miscellaneous, 1941-1984, undated (2 folders)
	Macmillan Co., 1963-1965, undated
	Matsner, Eric M., 1965, undated
BOX 11	Maury, Marian, 1962
	Mencken, H. L., undated
	Montagu, M. F. Ashley, 1942
	Moore, Hugh, 1955-1972, undated
	Muller, H. J., 1942-1965
	"M-N" miscellaneous, 1934-1985, undated (5 folders)
	Osborn, Frederick Henry, 1939-1979, undated
BOX 12	"O" miscellaneous, 1954-1980, undated
	Perez-Nino, Gabriel, 1969-1970
	Planned Parenthood Federation of America, 1953-1968
	Popenoe, Wilson, 1949-1965
	Population Council, 1960-1969
	Potter, Alden, 1951
	Price, Bronson and D.C. Rife and Laurence Snyder, 1938
	"P" miscellaneous, 1928-1982, undated (2 folders)
	Quaker Oats Co., 1965
	Reddy, D. Raghava, 1952-1960
	Riley, John W., 1964-1965
	"R" miscellaneous, 1942-1975, undated (2 folders)
BOX 13	Sanger, Margaret, 1942
	Schweitzer, Morton, 1941-1950, undated
	Scott, J. Paul, 1941-1946, undated
	Shockley, William, 1964
	Smillie, Wilson G., 1956-1963
	Smith, J. Russell, 1960-1965
	Strauss, Donald B., 1962, undated
	"S" miscellaneous, 1934-1982, undated (4 folders)
	Toll, Henry W., 1962-1963
BOX 14	"T-U" miscellaneous, 1944-1979, undated (3 folders)

## Professional Correspondence, 1918-1985

### Container

### Contents

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Van Loon, Henry, 1969-1978  
Visher, S. S., 1956-1964  
"V" miscellaneous, 1934-1970  
*World Scope Encyclopedia*, 1963  
"W-Z" miscellaneous, 1921-1982, undated  
(3 folders)  
Unidentified correspondence, 1941-1976, undated  
Unidentified correspondence arranged alphabetically by first name, 1944-1984, undated

### BOX 15-34

#### Writings, 1905-1992

Manuscripts of books, plays, articles, essays, scientific papers, speeches and lectures, book reviews, interviews, letters to the editor, poems, and short stories, including drafts, research notes and materials, and related correspondence.  
Organized into two subseries: writings by Cook and writings by others. Books, plays, and articles and essays by Cook are arranged alphabetically. All other writings are arranged chronologically.

### BOX 15

#### By Cook

##### Books

"Autobiography," draft, 1918-1984  
(3 folders)  
"Birth Takes a Holiday," draft, 1954-1955  
"Caveman to Hippie," draft, 1969-1971  
(2 folders)

### BOX 16

#### "Forty Years of PRB"

##### Manuscripts

Draft A, 1969  
Draft B, 1969  
Draft C, 1969  
Research file, 1956-1969

*Glossary of Genetics*, draft, 1937, undated  
(2 folders)

"History of the AGA," drafts, 1963-1982  
(2 folders)

### BOX 17

"History of the AGA," drafts, 1963-1982  
(6 folders)

### BOX 18

"History of the AGA," drafts, 1963-1982  
(3 folders)

*How Heredity Builds Our Lives*, printed version, 1943-1948

*Human Fertility: The Modern Dilemma*

Articles written in reaction to *Human Fertility*, 1947-1959, undated  
Book reviews and citations, 1951-1952  
(2 folders)

### BOX 19

Correspondence with publisher, 1947-1979, undated  
Illustrations, undated  
Manuscripts  
Draft A, undated  
(2 folders)

## Writings, 1905-1992

### Container

### Contents

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	Draft B, undated (1 folder)
BOX 20	Draft B, undated (2 folders) Draft C, undated (4 folders)
BOX 21	Miscellany, including advertisements, dust jacket, and book proposal, 1949-1951 "Incidents," draft, 1978-1984 (3 folders) Outlines for proposed books, 1963-1980, undated <i>People! An Introduction to the Study of Population</i> Drafts, 1967-1969 (3 folders)
BOX 22	Printed version, 1968 <i>Population and Food Supply</i> , printed version, 1962 "Population: The 54th Square" Correspondence with publishers and colleagues, 1969-1976, undated (4 folders) Drafts Early, 1972-1975 (2 folders) Later, 1972-1975 (2 folders)
BOX 23	Illustrations, 1973 "Root of Evil," outline, undated <i>Urban America: Dilemma and Opportunity</i> , printed version, 1965 Unidentified drafts, incomplete, 1946, 1971, undated (2 folders) Plays "Double Exposure," undated Unidentified fragment, 1934 Shorter works Articles and essays "1963--Year of Decision," 1963 "110,000,000 Babies," 1959-1960 "Acquired Characters Are Not Inherited," undated "The Administration of the Plant Patent Law from the Breeder's Point of View," 1933 "Adventures in the Desert," 1919 "All Out--No Fooling," undated "Am I a Killer?" circa 1945 "Another Mission Fails," undated "Are Women People?" 1941 "Artificial Insemination," undated "Asia's Turn," undated Bibliography, 1985-1992, undated "Biological Personnel and Selective Service," circa 1943 "Birth Control, Birth Selection, and Other Matters," undated

BOX 24

- "Blood Groups of the 'Bloods,'" undated
- "Blood Tells--But What?" undated
- "Bootleg Birth Control," 1939
- "The 'Brain Drain': Fact or Fiction?" 1969
- "Brazil: A Prodigy of Growth," 1969
- "Bread without Stones," 1945
- "The Breeder's Fight against Famine," 1946
- "Breeding--Science, Art, and Gamble," 1934
- Brief articles, 1937-1988, undated
- "The Build-up of Lethal and Deleterious Genes," undated
- "Can Man Survive?" undated
- "Census Figures Reflect Changing Face of Nation," 1954
- "Changing Patterns of Selection," 1956
- "Choice Process--Amoeba to Man," undated
- "A Chronology of Genetics," 1937  
(2 folders)
- "A Chronology of Rh Discoveries," undated
- "The City--A Continuing Invention of Man," 1963
- "Comments on the Work of Gregor Mendel," undated
- "Conservation and Population," 1979
- "Contraception around the World," 1970
- "The 'Cooking' of Population Figures," 1976
- "Cotton Mather--Witch-Burner and Scientist," circa 1930
- "Counting the People--Why a Problem?" 1974
- "Demographic Catch 22s," 1980
- "Demographic Shifts in U.S. Population," 1958
- "Department of Random Thoughts," 1976
- "Design for a Planet," 1964
- "Destiny by Catch-Words," 1947
- "Detection of Carriers of Recessive Genes," 1955
- "Does  $XX = XY$  ?" 1955
- Early attempts at writings, 1914-1920
- "Elephants on the Navajo Reservation," 1920
- "Energy Textbook Piece," 1982
- "Equality," 1976
- "Ethnobotany," 1916
- "Eugenic Hypothesis B," 1955
- "Eugenics," 1961
- "Eugenics," 1970-1976
- "Eugenics and the World," undated
- "Eugenics As Long-term Medicine," undated
- "Eugenics at Greenbelt," 1941
- "A Eugenics Program," 1936
- "The Eugenics Way of Life," undated
- "Facts and Fancy in Solving the Population Crisis," 1976
- "Famine and the Facts of Life," undated

BOX 25

- "The Fifth Freedom," 1943
- "The Fight against the Rhesus Blood Killer," undated
- "First Things First," 1980
- "Flexagons As Demonstrations of Mutations," undated
- "The Food-Population Dilemma," 1968
- "From East to West," undated
- "Front Line against Cancer," 1941
- "Genes of Fruit Flies and of Men," 1944
- "Genes Win the Nobel Prize," undated
- "Genetic Erosion," undated
- "Genetics and Adoption Practices," 1955
- "Genetics for the Million," 1947
- "Genetics, Man and Meat," 1953
- "Genetics--Privilege and Responsibility in 1950," 1950
- "Genic and Cultural Erosion in America," 1946
- "Genocide and Heredity," 1973
- "Gerald Winfield and 'Unthinkable' Solutions," 1978
- "The Glorification of the Abstract," undated
- "The Glorification of the Trivial," undated
- "Going to the Dregs," undated
- "The Great Society," undated
- "Heil Hitler!" undated
- "Heredity and Child Adoption," undated
- "Heredity and Emotions," 1945
- "Heredity As a Factor in Normal Living," undated
- "High Points in the Population's Wakening," undated
- "The House of Man," 1967
- "Houses of Earth," undated
- "Housing and Population Growth in Africa, Asia and Latin America," 1963-1964
- "How Many Births?" 1968
- "How Many of Us Humans Are There?" 1977
- "How Many People Have Ever Lived on Earth?" 1962
- "How Many People Have Ever Lived on Earth?" 1980
- "How Many Plant Patents Are Valid?" 1933
- "How the Population Explosion Began," 1970
- "How Population Growth Became Today's Major Problem," 1981
- "Human Genetics 1945," 1945
- "Hunting for Causes of Death," 1968
- "The Illusion of Unchecked Growth," 1981
- "Inherited Variations in the Sense of Taste," 1933
- "Inside Genetics," 1975-1977
- "Invasion of an Idea," 1963
- "An Introduction to Eugenics," 1941-1942
- "Is Eugenics Half-baked?" undated
- "Is the Plant Patent Law a Graft Hybrid?" 1934
- "Is There a Demographic Credibility Gap?" 1968

BOX 26

- "Is This an Age of Science?" undated
- "It's Going to Be a Crowded Planet!" 1958
- "The Journal and the Economic Crisis," undated
- "Julian Huxley," undated
- "A Key to the Solution of the Population Problem," 1952
- "Knight Dunlap Quixotes (Homemade) Genetic Windmills," 1940
- "Lethal Genes: A Factor in Fertility," 1953
- "Let's Look at Some Facts of Life," 1939
- "Letter to a Grandson," undated
- "Little Red Schoolhouse--1941," 1941
- "Lysenko's Marxist Genetics," 1949
- "The Machine Environment," undated
- "Man and Environment," 1969
- "Man--His World and His Work," 1971
- "Man on the Moon and the Men on Earth," undated
- "Man--The Time Binder," circa 1926
- "Mangoes without Tears," undated
- "Man's Future Is Here on Earth," 1969
- "Mansions in the Sky," circa 1960
- "Marriage and the Stable Family Unit," 1961
- "Medicine, Men, and the Vital Revolution," 1955, 1958
- "Memo Regarding Renner's 'Geopolitik' Piece," undated
- "Men and Mice at Edinburgh," 1969
- "Monkey Blook," 1944-1945
- "The Mount Hope Index," undated
- "Mr. Chesterton on 'Mendelianism,'" undated
- "The Nature of the Opposition," circa 1950
- "Needed: A Human Ecology," 1948
- "New Frontiers of Science," 1941
- "The New Hippocrates," undated
- "A New Way of Life," 1943
- "The Newer Pioneering," undated
- "The Next Three Billion People," undated
- "Ninety Million Babies to Stabilize Population Growth," 1970
- "Ninety Years of Mendelism," 1965
- "The North American Hutterites," 1954
- "Not By Soil Alone," 1948
- Notes, general, 1969-1971
- "The Novelist and the Universe," circa 1938
- "Occupation and Family Size," undated
- "Of Men and Mice," undated
- "One World?" 1943
- "Our Last Chance," 1981
- "Palamedes or Odysseus--The Paradox of Eugenics," undated
- "Paris, June 1936," undated
- "Patents for New Plants," 1933

BOX 27



- "Paving the Road to Hell," 1976  
 "Pedigree of "The Population Explosion,"" 1967  
 "The Physician's Concern in the Problem of Over-Population," 1952  
 "Pitfalls of Progress," 1962  
 "Playing God," 1967-1969  
 "The Politics of Fertility--And Vice Versa," undated  
 "Population," 1962  
 "Population and Resources," undated  
 "The Population Bomb," 1956  
 "Population Crises: Truth and Consequences," undated  
 "The Population Crisis," 1980  
 "Population Crisis: The Vital Consequence of Medicine," 1962  
 "The Population Explosion As a Human Artifact," 1963  
 "Population Growth Aggravates Natural Resource Problems," undated  
 "Population Growth and Economic Development," 1960  
 "The Population Numbers Game," undated  
 "Population Optima and the 'Quality of Life,'" 1966  
 "The Population Prospect: The Years Just Ahead," 1965  
 "The Population Reference Bureau," circa 1955  
 "Poverty: A Demographic Profile," 1965  
 "Poverty and Fertility," 1965  
 "The Prisoner of War and the National Committee on Prisons and Prison Labor," circa 1943  
 "Prisoners and Genes," undated  
 "Prisoners of War," undated  
 "The Problem Is People," 1968  
 "The Problem Is to Provide," undated  
 "The Psychiatric Tristram Shandy," undated  
 "Puerto Rico: An Explosion of People," 1951  
 "Renner Memo," undated  
 "Reply to Mr. Nock," undated  
 "Revolution or Evolution?" circa 1933  
 "Rules," 1942-1957  
 "Safe Education for a Free World," undated  
 "Science and Technology," 1967  
 "Scientific Breeding and Feeding of Livestock," undated  
 "The Score of the Colleges," circa 1948  
 "Selection in Reverse in Modern Society," circa 1950  
 "Serendipity," 1976  
 "Social and Biological Factors in Human Fertility," 1952  
 "Some Pictures Are Worth Ten Thousand Words, But--!" 1940  
 "Soviet Genetics," 1953  
 "Soviet Population Theory from Marx to Kosygin," 1967  
 "Space: A Finite Factor," 1957  
 "The Space Travel Myth," 1969-1970  
 "Stork Fever," 1971-1972

BOX 28

BOX 29

- "Straws in a Lysenko Wind," 1955
- "Streamlined Breeding," undated
- Strohm article, 1976-1978
  - (3 folders)
- "Successful Sex-Prediction," 1933
- "Such Is Life," circa 1950
- "Survey of Population Research Organizations," undated
- "Sword or Scalpel?" 1938
- "Synapis versus Confusion," 1942
- "Taxes: 1981," 1981
- "Technology," circa 1933
- "Ten Years Hence," 1941
- "Tentative Statement on the Need for a Population Policy," undated
- "That's My Baby," 1940
- "They Picked the Wrong Stork," 1977
- "This Business of 'Natural Law,'" undated
- "Thoughts on Religion," 1936
- "The Time of Man," 1971
- "Toward a Population Policy," 1963
- "Toward a Population Policy," 1965
- "Truth and Consequences in Human Arithmetic," 1976
- "The Truth and Consequences of Technological Progress," 1963
- "Truth, Consequences and the 'Credibility Gap,'" undated
- "Tucky and 'Improbability,'" 1982
- "Twins and Heredity," undated
- "Twins and Tuberculosis," undated
- "The Ultimate Divide," 1981
- "The United Nations on Population--1966," 1967
- "The United States Blunders into a Miracle and Solves Japan's Population Crisis," 1977
- "The United States Population in 2000 A.D.," 1964-1965
- "U.S.A. Population Changes: 1950-60," 1963
- "The View from Dead Men's Shoulders," 1970
- "The Vocabulary of Genetics," 1938
- "Wallace: Corn and Eugenics," circa 1943
- "Walpurgis Week in the Soviet Union," 1949
- "We Are Living On Borrowed Time," undated
- "We Take Stock of American Men," undated
- "What Genetics Teaches about Inbreeding," undated
- "What Happened in Costa Rica?" 1975
- "What Is Adequate Planning for Community Health Services?" 1960
- "What Is the Population Crisis?" 1970
- "What World Do You Live In?" undated
- "Where Even the Old Are Happy and Gay," 1943
- "Where Population Growth Hits You," 1957
- "Who Are the Real Reactionaries?" undated
- "Whose Bread I Eat, His Song I Sing?" 1975

	"Why Not Bioracy?" undated
	"Why People Refuse to Face Population Problems," 1951, 1985
	"World Food Crisis--1964," 1964
	"World Population--1969," 1969
	"World Population--1971," 1971
	"World Population--1975," 1975
	"World Population--1976," 1976
	"World Population--1980," 1980-1981
	"World Population Growth," 1960-1961
BOX 30	"World Population Profile," undated
	"World Population Projections, 1965-2000," 1966
	"World Population Prospects," 1966
	World population, various encyclopedia articles on, 1969-1980
	"Wrong Number?" undated
	"Your Child May Not Be Able to Find a Job," 1963
	"Youth and Age Are Combining to Produce Troublesome Tensions," 1961
	Unidentified draft fragments, undated (2 folders)
	Unidentified drafts, undated
	Book reviews, 1940-1975, undated (2 folders)
BOX 31	Interviews, 1957-1965, undated
	Letters to the editor, 1916-1980, undated
	Miscellany, 1934-1936, undated
	Poems, circa 1933-1968, undated
	Speeches and lectures
	Invitations declined, 1965
	Texts
	May 1953-July 1962 (6 folders)
BOX 32	Oct. 1962-July 1965 (6 folders)
BOX 33	Aug. 1965-Sept. 1969, undated (3 folders)
	By others
	Plays, 1941
	Shorter works
	Articles and essays
	1905-1965 (3 folders)
BOX 34	1966-1981, undated (3 folders)
	Poems, 1932-1974, undated
	Short stories, undated

Speeches and lectures, 1963

BOX 34-49

**Professional Files, 1919-1986**

Organization and office files, including correspondence, memoranda, reports, conference materials, and subject files, divided into three subseries (AGA, General, and PRB). Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.

BOX 34

American Genetic Association

Bell Collection of Historic Photographs, 1920-1965, undated

Clark School for the Deaf, Northampton, Mass., 1943-1948

*Journal of Heredity*, 1925-1964, undated

Metcalf bequest (Edward D. Metcalf), 1930-1980, undated

BOX 35

*Social Science Primer* memorandum, undated

Treasurer's reports, 1954-1957

Twin studies, 1919-1957

General

Bread for the World, 1976, undated

Burt, Cyril, 1976

Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.

Admissions controversy, 1949-1954, undated

(3 folders)

General, 1942-1985, undated

(2 folders)

BOX 36

Environmental Fund, 1974-1984, undated

Genetics Club, Washington, D.C., 1939-1947, undated

National Association of Science Writers, 1976-1984, undated

National Parks Association

1962-1964

(2 folders)

BOX 37

1964-1970

(2 folders)

National Parks and Conservation Association, 1971-1984, undated

National Wildlife Federation, 1962-1980, undated

(3 folders)

BOX 38

National Wildlife Federation, 1962-1980, undated

(2 folders)

Pazik, George, 1976-1983, undated

Sickle cell anemia, 1972, undated

(2 folders)

Simon, Julian, 1963-1984, undated

BOX 39

Trips

Asian trip

Third International Conference on Planned Parenthood, Bombay, India, 24 Nov.-1 Dec., 1952

Calcutta, India, 2-9 Dec., 1952

Tokyo, Japan, 11-16 Dec., 1952

Miscellaneous

## Professional Files, 1919-1986

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	1942-1961 (5 folders)
BOX 40	1962-1964 (6 folders)
BOX 41	1965-1986, undated (5 folders)
BOX 42	Invitations declined, 1961-1979 <i>World Book Year Book</i> , 1958-1981, undated (2 folders) Population Reference Bureau Baby Planning Beads, 1963 Bibliography on population, 1966 Catholic Church, 1960-1964 Channing L. Bete Co., Greenfield, Mass., 1965, undated Commission of Churches on International Affairs (Richard M. Fagley), 1959-1963, undated Council of National Organizations for Adult Education Correspondence, 1962-1964 Printed material, 1963-1965, undated Development and Resources Corp. 1967-1968
BOX 43	1969 Ecclesiastical project, 1962 <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica</i> Correspondence, 1963-1964 Research material, 1964, undated Foreign Policy Association, 1960-1964, undated Foundation grants, 1962-1969, undated George Washington University, Washington, D.C. Plagiarism controversy, 1958-1963, undated Thomas, Carroll, 1958-1964 Glen Falls High School, Glen Falls, N.Y., 1959-1961 Gruening, Ernest, 1964-1967
BOX 44	Gypsy Enterprises, documentary film project, 1960-1962, undated Human Betterment Association, 1960-1963 <i>Human Facts</i> , 1936 Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Washington, D.C., 1961-1963 International Population Research, 1958-1959 Joint Council on Economic Education, 1966-1967 Mexican project (Edmond L. Kanwit), 1963, undated Mortality patterns, 1968, undated Municipal family planning programs, 1964 National Council for the Social Studies, 1962-1964 National Education Association, 1959 National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md., report on contraception, 1961-1963, undated (2 folders) National Press Club, Washington, D.C., 1959-1965
BOX 45	National Science Foundation, survey, 1964-1965

**Professional Files, 1919-1986**

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	National Student Christian Federation, 1965
	New York Health Exposition, 1961
	<i>Newsweek</i> , 1960-1965
	Oettinger, Katherine B., 1965
	Office files
	Annual report drafts, 1951-1967, undated (3 folders)
	Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1961-1962, undated
	Clipping services, 1956-1965, undated
<b>BOX 46</b>	General, 1952-1976, undated (5 folders)
	Informational Pamphlet Distributors, 1961-1964, undated
<b>BOX 47</b>	Latin American Department, 1964-1967, undated
	Mission statement, 1959
	Position descriptions, 1959
	Press
	Citations, 1955-1969, undated
	Releases, 1952-1973
	Office of Economic Opportunity, 1965
	<i>Population Bulletin</i> , 1969, undated
	Population Council, 1963-1965, undated
	Population Crisis Committee, 1959-1967, undated
	Population Policy Panel of the Hugh Moore Fund, 1962-1963
	Project Talent, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1959-1961
	Public health papers, 1957
	Pugwash Continuing Committee, Chicago, Ill., 1954
	Questionnaires
	Deans of public health schools, 1964
<b>BOX 48</b>	State public health departments, 1963-1964
	<i>Reader's Digest</i> heredity column, 1943-1954
	Resources for the Future, 1955-1961, undated
	Retirement controversy
	General, 1968-1983 (2 folders)
	"Forty Years at PRB," 1969
	Sanibel Island (Florida) project, 1960-1961
	Stanford Research Institute, Menlo Park, Calif., 1962-1967
<b>BOX 49</b>	United States Congress
	Joint Committee on Immigration and Nationality, 1962
	Senate Subcommittee on Housing, 1962
	Washington Association of Scientists, Washington, D.C., 1958-1965, undated
	Washington Board of Trade, Washington, D.C., population committee, 1956, undated
	Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 1958-1962

## Professional Files, 1919-1986

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World Medical Association, 1964

BOX 49-56

#### Miscellany, 1882-1985

Correspondence, diaries, classroom materials, genealogical and biographical information, notes, legal and estate records, and photographs.

Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.

BOX 49

Awards, certificates, honors, etc., 1931-1970

Baldwin, J. T., 1958-1984, undated *See also Container 51, Cook, O. F.*

Bell, Alexander Graham, including Grosvenor family, 1939-1940

Biographical information, 1914-1985, undated

Burks, Barbara Stoddard

Biographical and personal miscellany, 1933-1943, undated

Clippings, 1941-1943, undated

BOX 50

Correspondence

Between Burks et al., 1941-1943, undated

Between Cook and Burks, 1941-1943, undated

Between Cook et al. concerning Burks

Burks, Frances W. ("Diken") (mother), 1943-1944, undated

General, 1943-1945, undated

Valentine, Ruth, 1944-1946, undated

Trip, 1932-1933

Twin studies, 1938-1942, undated

Writings, 1936-1943, undated

(2 folders)

Cartoons, 1939-1976, undated

Christmas cards, 1923-1978, undated

Cook, Alice Carter

Biography of Robert Carter Cook, 1898-1899

(3 folders)

BOX 51

Diary, 1882-1884

Funeral service, obituary, and letters of condolence, 1943

Miscellany, 1892, undated

Will and estate settlement, 1942-1945

Cook grandchildren, 1965

Cook, John Ross, 1934-1976, undated

Cook, O. F. *See also Container 2, Baldwin, J. T.*; and *Container 49, Baldwin, J. T.*

Biographical information, 1924-1968, undated

Itinerary compiled by Alice Carter Cook of O. F. Cook's plant specimen expeditions to Liberia with related correspondence, 1891-1998 (photocopy), undated

Obituaries and letters of condolence, 1945-1950

Will and estate settlement, 1927, 1949-1951

Darlington, Cyril, 1976-1981

BOX 52

Diary, 1916-1922, with additions 1932-1953 *See also Container 56, Tucson Indian Training School, Journal*

(3 folders)

Fairchild, David, and family

## Miscellany, 1882-1985

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- Copies of letters from Frank Nicholas Meyer to Fairchild, regarding plant exploration in China, Manchuria, Korea, and Siberia, 1905-1908, undated
- General, 1937-1974
- Genealogy, Carter and Cook families, 1940-1981, undated *See also Oversize*
- George Washington University, Washington, D.C.
- Classroom materials for genetics courses taught by Cook, 1942-1955, undated
- Correspondence, 1942-1964
- Herediscope, 1929
- Insects, drawings of, undated
- BOX 53** Lake, Barbara Alice Cook, 1935-1980
- Lanham, Md., property
- Agreements, contracts, deeds, etc., 1927-1975, undated
- Correspondence, 1952-1977, undated  
(2 folders)
- Maps, 1949-1976, undated
- Marriage and divorce papers, 1921-1944
- Metromask (enlarging-reducing guide patented by Cook for photographic reproductions)
- Correspondence, 1928-1951, undated
- Patent, 1934
- Working papers and brochure, 1928
- BOX 54** Newman, Helen Moore Cook, 1935-1982, undated
- Notes, clippings, and other ephemera, 1926-1980, undated  
(3 folders)
- Passports and other forms of identification, 1917-1962
- Photographs
- Burks, Barbara S., with Robert C. Cook, et al., undated
- Carter and Cook family members, undated
- Cook, Annabelle Desmond, undated
- Cook children, undated  
(2 folders)
- BOX 55** Cook grandchildren, undated *See also Oversize*
- Cook, Robert Carter
- As a child and adolescent, undated
- As a young man and middle-aged, undated
- As an older man, undated
- Navajo reservation, Ariz., undated
- Newman, Helen Moore Cook, undated
- Pocket notebooks
- 1927-1929, 1949-1955  
(3 folders)
- BOX 56** 1956-1969, 1980, undated  
(3 folders)
- Rammed earth houses, 1925-1983, undated *See also Oversize*
- Sprenger, Victoria Marian Cook, 1947
- Stronghold Foundation controversy (sale of property near Sugarloaf Mountain Park, Md.), 1956-1979, undated  
(2 folders)



## Miscellany, 1882-1985

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Tucson Indian Training School, Escuela, Ariz.  
Journal, 1919-1920 *See also Container 52, Diary*  
Poems, circa 1920  
School affairs, 1920  
Upton, Elizabeth Cook and Frederick P., 1981, undated  
Wills, 1946-1982  
World War II ration books, 1945

### BOX OV 1

#### **Oversize, 1925-1945**

Oversize material consisting of genealogical information, a photograph, and a floorplan and a blueprint.  
Arranged and described according to the series, boxes, and folders from which the items were removed.

### BOX OV 1

#### Miscellany

Genealogy, Carter and Cook families, 1945 (Container 52)  
Photographs  
Cook grandchildren, undated (Container 55)  
Rammed earth houses, 1925-1928 (Container 56)