

# **J. Thomas Schneider Papers**

## **A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress**



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**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress  
Washington, D.C.**

**2007**

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<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms007088>

LC Online Catalog record:

<http://lcn.loc.gov/mm84061798>

Prepared by Joseph K. Brooks

## Collection Summary

**Title:** J. Thomas Schneider Papers

**Span Dates:** 1915-1960

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1918-1929)

**ID No.:** MSS61798

**Creator:** Schneider, J. Thomas (John Thomas), 1895-1976

**Extent:** 700 items ; 3 containers plus 1 oversize ; 1.2 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**Summary:** Army officer, government official, and lawyer. Correspondence, memoranda, speeches, treaties, writings, maps, and other papers relating chiefly to Schneider's service as personal aide to Gen. John J. Pershing, commander-in-chief of the American Expeditionary Forces in Europe during and after World War I.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### People

Adamson, George E.--Correspondence.

Marshall, George C. (George Catlett), 1880-1959--Correspondence.

Pershing, John J. (John Joseph), 1860-1948. John J. Pershing papers.

Pershing, Warren, 1909-1980.

Quekemeyer, John G.--Correspondence.

Schneider, J. Thomas (John Thomas), 1895-1976.

Shepherd, David A. (David Alexander)--Correspondence.

### Organizations

Democratic Party (U.S.)

United States. Army--Officers.

United States. Army. American Expeditionary Forces.

### Subjects

Argonne, Battle of the, France, 1918.

Presidential candidates--United States.

Presidents--United States--Election--1924.

World War, 1914-1918--Campaigns--France.

World War, 1914-1918--Campaigns--Meuse River Valley.

World War, 1914-1918--Campaigns--Western Front.

World War, 1914-1918--Europe.

World War, 1914-1918--Maps.

### Occupations

Army officers.

Lawyers.

Public officials.

## Administrative Information

### Provenance

The papers of J. Thomas Schneider, lawyer, government official, and army officer, were given to the Library of Congress by his children, Charles A. Schneider and Laura T. Schneider.

## Processing History

The papers of J. Thomas Schneider were arranged and described in 1997. The finding aid was revised in 2007.

## Transfers

Some photographs have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

## Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of J. Thomas Schneider in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

## Access and Restrictions

The papers of J. Thomas Schneider are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

## Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, J. Thomas Schneider Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1895, June 2	Born, Cedar Hill, Tenn.
1917	B.A., University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn. Commissioned second lieutenant, United States Army
1918	Artillery officer, American Expeditionary Forces, France Information and staff officer, general headquarters, American Expeditionary Forces, France.
1919-1924	Aide to General John J. Pershing
1925	LL.B., Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1929	Resigned from United States Army
1930-1934	Practiced law, Pitney, Hardin, & Skinner, Newark, N.J.
1935-1943	Counsel, Reconstruction Finance Corp. and its subsidiaries
1943-1949	General counsel, Standard Brands, New York, N.Y.
1952-1953	Assistant secretary of commerce for international affairs
1953-1955	Coordinator of field offices, Antitrust Division, Justice Department
1976, Nov. 19	Died, Washington, D. C.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of John Thomas Schneider (1895-1976) span the years 1915-1960 with the bulk of the material focusing on his military service spanning from 1918 to 1929. They especially highlight his five year stint, 1919-1924, as a personal aide to John J. Pershing, commander-in-chief of the American Expeditionary Forces in Europe during World War I.

Included in the American Expeditionary Forces file are several oversize maps related generally to the Western Front in France during World War I and particularly to the Meuse-Argonne and St. Mihiel campaigns. An especially noteworthy map is an American Expeditionary Forces general headquarters product showing the disposition of American, British, French, and German divisions and American detached regiments on the Western Front in France at the cessation of hostilities on November 11, 1919.

Some of the correspondence is related to the schooling of Francis Warren Pershing, John J. Pershing's only son. There is correspondence with David A. Shepherd, a friend of Schneider's from Tennessee, regarding the possibility of drafting John J. Pershing for the Democratic presidential nomination in 1924. Other letter writers include George E. Adamson, George C. Marshall, and John G. Quekemeyer.

The John J. Pershing material includes fragments of his diary edited by Schneider from the period 1921-1922 when Pershing was General of the Armies of the United States and chief of staff of the United States Army.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged alphabetically by subject matter or type of material.

# Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1	American Expeditionary Forces, general headquarters, France
BOX 1	Miscellaneous, 1918-1920, undated
BOX 1	Western Front and the Meuse-Argonne, Chateau Thierry, and St. Mihiel Salient campaigns
BOX 1	Maps and related material, 1919, undated <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 1	Reports and battlefield tours, 1919-circa1921
BOX 1	Artillery officer training, final examinations, 1918
BOX 1	General correspondence, 1919-1956, undated (5 folders)
BOX 2	Pershing, John J.
BOX 2	<i>Army Navy Journal</i> , Washington, D.C., 1924, 1934
BOX 2	Clippings, 1922-1960, undated
BOX 2	Diaries, 1921-1922, undated
BOX 2	Speeches, statements, and writings, 1919-1924, undated
BOX 2	Visits, inspections, and ceremonies
BOX 2	American unknown soldier ceremonies, 1921
BOX 2	Background material and itineraries, 1919-1920
BOX 2	McCook Field, Dayton, Ohio, 1919
BOX 2	Miscellaneous, 1919-1922, undated (2 folders)
BOX 2	Printed matter
BOX 2	Clippings, 1942-1944, undated
BOX 3	Invitations, business cards, and programs, 1919-1959, undated
BOX 3	<i>Stars and Stripes</i> , Paris, France, 1919
BOX 3	War Department (United States) releases, 1921-1924, undated
BOX 3	Speeches and writings, 1923-1957, undated
BOX 3	Treaties
BOX 3	Pact of London, 1915-1919
BOX 3	Treaty of Versailles and related material, 1919 (2 folders)
BOX OV 1	Oversize
BOX OV 1	American Expeditionary Forces, general headquarters, France, 1918-1920
BOX OV 1	Western Front and the Meuse-Argonne, Chateau Thierry, and St. Mihiel Salient campaigns
BOX OV 1	Maps and related material, 1919, undated (Container 1)