

Hannah G. Solomon Papers

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Prepared by Margaret McAleer with the assistance of John Monagle

Collection Summary

Title: Hannah G. Solomon Papers

Span Dates: 1817-1986

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1892-1942)

ID No.: MSS82191

Creator: Solomon, Hannah G. (Hannah Greenebaum), 1858-1942

Extent: 2,000 items ; 12 containers plus 1 oversize ; 4.6 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: Civic leader and founder of the National Council of Jewish Women. Correspondence, organizational records, speeches and writings, biographical and genealogical material, family papers, photographs, a scrapbook, and printed matter document Solomon's founding of the National Council of Jewish Women in 1893 and many facets of the organization's development through the end of World War II.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Solomon, Hannah G. (Hannah Greenebaum), 1858-1942.

Organizations

Chicago Woman's Club (Chicago, Ill.)

International Congress of Women (1904 : Berlin, Germany)

Jewish Women's Congress (1893 : Chicago, Ill.)

National Council of Jewish Women.

Park Ridge School for Girls (Park Ridge, Ill.)

World's Columbian Exposition (1893 : Chicago, Ill.)

World's Parliament of Religions (1893 : Chicago, Ill.)

Subjects

Civic improvement--Illinois--Chicago.

Jewish women--Societies and clubs.

Schools--Illinois--Park Ridge.

Women--Illinois--Chicago.

Women--Societies and clubs.

Occupations

Civic leaders.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Hannah G. Solomon, civic leader and founder of the National Council of Jewish Women, were given to the Library of Congress by her granddaughter, Frances Levy Angel, in 1993.

Processing History

The papers of Hannah G. Solomon were processed in 1996. Additional material consisting primarily of birthday greetings and National Council of Jewish Women committee and department records was incorporated into the collection in 2000. A description of the Solomon Papers appears in *Library of Congress Acquisitions: Manuscript Division, 1993*, pp. 18-26.

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Hannah G. Solomon is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Hannah G. Solomon are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Hannah G. Solomon Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1858, Jan. 14	Born, Chicago, Ill.
1877	Admitted to Chicago Woman's Club, Chicago, Ill.
1879	Married Henry Solomon
1893	Organized Jewish Women's Congress at the World's Parliament of Religions, held in conjunction with the World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill. Founded the National Council of Jewish Women
1893-1905	President, National Council of Jewish Women
1894	Founded the Bureau of Personal Services, Chicago, Ill.
1895	Participated in founding and elected vice president of the Illinois Federation of Women's Clubs
1897	President, Seventh Ward District Bureau of Associated Charities, Chicago, Ill. Addressed the Sinai Temple congregation, Chicago, Ill., reportedly the first Jewish woman to speak from a Jewish pulpit
1904	Represented the National Council of Jewish Women and the Council of Women of the United States, International Council of Women, Berlin, Germany Democratic candidate for trustee of the University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.
1905-1908	Honorary president, National Council of Jewish Women
1907	Assisted in reorganizing and elected president of the Park Ridge School for Girls, Park Ridge, Ill.
1911	Honorary chair, Joint Committee on Motion Pictures, Chicago, Ill. Published <i>A Sheaf of Leaves</i> (Chicago: Private printing. 270 pp.)
1916	Democratic candidate for trustee of the University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.
1917-1918	Chair, Ward Leaders' Committee, Women's Division of the State Council of Defense, Chicago, Ill.
1942, Dec. 7	Died, Chicago, Ill.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of club woman and social reformer Hannah Greenebaum Solomon (1858-1942) span the years 1817-1986, with the bulk of the material dating from 1892 to 1942. The collection largely concerns Solomon's founding of the National Council of Jewish Women and complements the records of the council's national and Washington, D.C., offices, also held by the Library of Congress Manuscript Division. Solomon's papers contain correspondence, organizational records, speeches and writings, biographical information, genealogical material, family papers, photographs, a scrapbook, and printed matter arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

A number of items relate to the founding of the National Council of Jewish Women at the Jewish Women's Congress convened in 1893 as part of the World's Parliament of Religions during the World's Columbian Exposition in Chicago. Included is correspondence from Solomon's chairmanship of the congress's organizing committee, papers delivered at the congress, an attendance register, and drafts of a resolution calling for the establishment of a national organization of Jewish women. The first five decades of the National Council of Jewish Women are recorded through convention proceedings, reports, and printed matter. Committee and department records document many of the organization's activities, including those related to community welfare, contemporary Jewish affairs, education, immigrant and refugee assistance, international relations, and social legislation.

Perhaps the most revealing source on the council's early years is correspondence from and concerning Sadie American, the organization's first secretary. Written largely by American to Solomon, the correspondence concerns the establishment of local sections and the development of a national program. It also reveals a rift between the two women, in part over the focus of the council's work, and exposes tensions within the organization which eventually led to the secession of several local chapters.

Drafts and fragments of Solomon's speeches and writings fill a gap caused by the paucity of Solomon's outgoing correspondence in the papers. They cover a wide variety of subjects, including the council's programs and history, the growth of women's organizations, and the plight of Jews in Nazi Germany.

The papers contain limited amounts of material on Solomon's life beyond the National Council of Jewish Women. A small number of reports and printed items relate to her involvement in other civic and women's organizations, notably the Park Ridge School for Girls in Illinois and the Chicago Woman's Club. A European trip made by Solomon and her family in 1904 to attend the International Council of Women in Berlin and to celebrate the Solomons' twenty-fifth wedding anniversary is documented by photographs and a scrapbook. Handbills and other election ephemera are included from her two unsuccessful campaigns for trustee of the University of Illinois. Biographical information is also contained in clippings, personal sketches, eulogies, plays based on her life, and genealogies.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1	Biographies, eulogies, and tributes, 1909, 1928-1953, 1986, undated (2 folders)
BOX 1	Birthday greetings
BOX 1	1928-1936 <i>See also Oversize</i> (6 folders)
BOX 2	1937-1940 (7 folders)
BOX 3	1941-1942, undated (7 folders)
BOX 4	Civic and women's organizations, 1893-1939, undated (2 folders)
BOX 4	Clippings, 1908-1967, undated <i>See also Oversize</i>
BOX 4	Condolences on death of Solomon, 1942-1943
BOX 4	Conference of Jewish Women's Organizations, 1910-1942
BOX 4	Diary excerpt, 1923
BOX 4	European trip, 1904
BOX 4	International Council of Women, Berlin, Germany
BOX 4	Handbook
BOX 4	Statement by Solomon
BOX 5	Photograph album
BOX 5	Scrapbook
BOX 6	Twenty-fifth wedding anniversary
BOX 6	Genealogical notes and family papers, 1817-1934, undated
BOX 6	General correspondence, 1892-1947, undated (4 folders)
BOX 6	International Council of Jewish Women, circa 1904-1941, undated
BOX 6	Jewish Training School, Chicago, Ill., undated
BOX 6	National Conference of Christians and Jews, 1936-1952, undated
BOX 6	National Council of Jewish Women
BOX 6	American, Sadie, 1894-1944, undated (2 folders)
BOX 7	Circular letters
BOX 7	Publicity chairs, 1943-1946
BOX 7	Section presidents, 1944-1951
BOX 7	Committees and departments
BOX 7	Contemporary Jewish Affairs, 1944-1945
BOX 7	Education, 1954
BOX 7	International Relations and United Nations observer reports, 1941-1951, undated
BOX 7	Legislation and Social Legislation, 1920, 1941-1951, undated
BOX 7	Miscellaneous, . 1939-1946, n.d
BOX 7	Religion, 1915-1917
BOX 7	Section Service, 1944-1946

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 7	Service to the Foreign Born, Overseas Service, and refugee assistance, 1941-1951, undated
BOX 7	Social Welfare, 1943-1947
BOX 8	Constitution, bylaws, and directories, 1900-1922, 1946-1951, undated
BOX 8	Conventions
BOX 8	Miscellany, 1897-1946, 1953, undated <i>See also Oversize</i> (2 folders)
BOX 8	Proceedings and reports
BOX 8	1896-1908 (2 folders)
BOX 9	1911-1926 (4 folders)
BOX 9	<i>Council Woman</i> , 1940-1946, 1963
BOX 10	Histories of, 1943-1986, undated (2 folders)
BOX 10	Miscellany, 1938-1943, 1953, undated
BOX 10	Notebook kept by Solomon and Hannah Leib, 1893-1910, undated
BOX 10	Pamphlets and booklets, 1897, 1929, 1938, 1947, undated
BOX 10	Reports, 1911, 1939
BOX 10	Resolution re founding, 1893 <i>See Container 12, same heading</i>
BOX 10	Sections
BOX 10	Chicago, Ill., 1922-1958, undated (3 folders)
BOX 11	Miscellaneous, 1930-1944, 1957-1960
BOX 11	Photographs, 1875-1918, undated <i>For additional material see Container 5, Photograph album</i>
BOX 11	Plays based on Solomon's life, 1953-1954, undated
BOX 11	Speeches and writings
BOX 11	By Solomon, 1903-1942, undated
BOX 11	Unidentified, undated
BOX 11	University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill., 1904, 1916
BOX 11	World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill., 1893
BOX 11	Jewish Women's Congress
BOX 11	Attendance register
BOX 11	Papers delivered
BOX 12	Resolution re founding of National Council of Jewish Women
BOX 12	<i>Songs of Zion</i>
BOX 12	Printed matter, 1892-1893
BOX OV 1	Oversize
BOX OV 1	Birthday greetings, 1933, undated (Container 1)
BOX OV 1	Clippings, 1907 (Container 4)
BOX OV 1	National Council of Jewish Women
BOX OV 1	Conventions
BOX OV 1	Miscellany, 1902 (Container 8)