Arthur B. Spingarn Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress Washington, D.C. 2001 Revised 2010 March

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LC Online Catalog record: http://lccn.loc.gov/mm79040949

Prepared by Joseph Sullivan with the assistance of Brian McGuire Revised by Patrick Kerwin

Collection Summary

Title: Arthur B. Spingarn Papers

Span Dates: 1850-1970 **Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1920-1955)

ID No.: MSS40949

Creator: Spingarn, Arthur B. (Arthur Barnett), 1878-1971

Extent: 35,000 items; 66 containers plus 2 oversize; 30 linear feet; 58 microfilm reels

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Summary: Civil rights leader and lawyer. Correspondence, memoranda, minutes of meetings, wills and estate files, reports, briefs, hearing and trial transcripts, and other papers relating chiefly to Spingarn's service with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) as vice president, chairman of the legal committee, and

president (1911-1965).

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Brooks, Van Wyck, 1886-1963--Correspondence.

Cobb, James A. (James Adlai), 1876-1958--Correspondence.

Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt), 1868-1963--Correspondence.

Gruening, Ernest, 1887-1974--Correspondence.

Johnson, James Weldon, 1871-1938--Correspondence.

Lewis, Alfred Baker, 1897--Correspondence.

Martin, Isadore Maximilian, 1909- -- Correspondence.

Mumford, Lewis, 1895-1990--Correspondence.

Ovington, Mary White, 1865-1951--Correspondence.

Pickens, William, 1881-1954--Correspondence.

Seligmann, Herbert J. (Herbert Jacob), 1891- -- Correspondence.

Shillady, John R., 1875-1943--Correspondence.

Spingarn, Arthur B. (Arthur Barnett), 1878-1971.

Studin, Charles H.--Correspondence.

Thomas, Neval--Correspondence.

Van Vechten, Carl, 1880-1964--Correspondence.

White, Walter Francis, 1893-1955--Correspondence.

Wilkins, Roy, 1901-1981--Correspondence.

Organizations

American Social Hygiene Association.

Circle for Negro Relief.

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

New York (State). State Commission Against Discrimination.

New York Committee of Vigilance.

New York Tuberculosis and Health Association.

Subjects

African Americans--Civil rights.

African Americans--Societies, etc.

African literature.

Civil rights.

Riots--Illinois--East Saint Louis.

World War, 1939-1945--Participation, African American.

Places

Haiti--History--American occupation, 1915-1934.

Titles

Crisis.

Occupations

Civil rights leaders.

Lawyers.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of Arthur B. Spingarn, lawyer and president of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), were given to the Library of Congress by Spingarn in 1964. Subsequent additions were made to the collection by gift and purchase from 1968 to 1996.

Processing History

The papers of Arthur B. Spingarn were arranged and described in 1994. Additional material received was incorporated into the collection in 1999. Some reprocessing was done in 2001.

Additional Guides

A description of the earliest acquisition of Spingarn Papers appears in *The Quarterly Journal of the Library of Congress*, October 1965, pp. 331-332.

Transfers

Some photographs have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Related Material

Other collections of papers in the Manuscript Division containing significant correspondence and references to Arthur B. Spingarn include the records of the <u>National Association for the Advancement of Colored People</u>, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records, and the papers of <u>Roy Wilkins</u>.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Arthur B. Spingarn in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress is dedicated to the public.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Arthur B. Spingarn are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

A microfilm edition of these papers is available on fifty-eight reels. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Arthur B. Spingarn Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Date Event

1878, Mar. 28 Born, New York, N.Y.

1897 A.B., Columbia University, New York, N.Y.

1899 M.A., Columbia University, New York, N.Y.

1900 LL.B., Columbia University, New York, N.Y.

1900-1960s Practiced law, New York, N.Y.

1911-1915 Associated with the New York Vigilance Committee and the New York City Branch, NAACP

1911-1940 Vice president and chairman, Legal Committee, NAACP

1915 Member, board of directors, NAACP

Published Laws Relating to Sex Morality in New York City (New York: Century Co. 139 pp.)

1917-1919 Captain, Sanitation Corps, American Expeditionary Force, United States Army

1919 Married Marion Meyer

1936 Initiated annual review of books by African-American authors in the *Crisis* magazine

1940-1957 President, NAACP National Legal Committee

1940-1965 President, NAACP

1971, Dec. 2 Died, New York, N.Y.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Arthur Barnett Spingarn (1878-1971), a lawyer and civil rights leader, span the years 1850-1970, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1920-1955. Only a limited amount of correspondence and other material relates to Spingarn's personal or family life, and only glimpses of his law practice appear in the personal correspondence and various legal files. The documentation relates principally to his service with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) as vice president, chairman of the National Legal Committee, and president.

From the beginning of his law career at the turn of the century, Spingarn was interested in advancing the cause of civil rights and improving the condition of blacks, and he joined or advised a number of relevant organizations. The Personal Correspondence file contains material for such groups as the Circle for Negro Relief, the New York State Commission Against Discrimination, the American Social Hygiene Association, and the New York Tuberculosis and Health Association. The documentation relating to these and other groups and to individuals sharing his interests, however, lacks the range and depth of the material about the NAACP. Widely scattered throughout the papers are references to Spingarn's activities as a bibliophile interested in works by native Africans. These references are contained in the Personal Correspondence series (see Normil Georges Sylvain) and in an occasional letter in the General Correspondence.

Material regarding aspects of the American occupation of Haiti during the 1920s also appears in the <u>Personal</u> <u>Correspondence</u>. Spingarn's disillusionment with American foreign policy during this period, particularly in conjunction

with Haiti, takes shape in files related to J. Jolibois, Georges Sylvain, and Perceval Thoby and in a file marked "letters to the editor" protesting the violation of the civil rights of newspaper editor Louis E. Pouget.

The General Correspondence constitutes more than forty percent of the papers and represents the bulk of the series of NAACP files. Many subjects germane to the nature and interests of the association, principally legal in nature, are documented from the 1920s to the 1950s. Material addressing the relationship of officers of the association to each other reflects Spingarn's dominant presence. There are also references that reveal his relationship with the directors of the organization, including James Weldon Johnson, Walter Francis White, and Roy Wilkins. Information about other officers appears in both letters and memoranda addressed to Spingarn or sent to him as enclosures. These officers include W. E. B. Du Bois, Mary White Ovington, and William Pickens.

Included in the NAACP series are general correspondence, subject, legal, and estate files related to various aspects of the growth of the association, such as its difficult financial beginnings, rapid increases in membership during times of crisis, and program and administrative problems. These files reflect the East Saint Louis Riot of 1917; the New York Vigilance Committee for the years 1912-1913, which became the New York City (Manhattan) branch of the NAACP; the Shillady beating incident of 1919; the Internal Revenue Service's decision to disallow tax deductions for donors in 1925 and then to reinstate the deductions in the late 1930s (which includes references to these decisions as the origin of the Legal Defense and Educational Fund). Letters dated 1931, 1934, 1940, and 1942 relate, in part, to Mary White Ovington.

The many controversies surrounding W. E. B. Du Bois, especially his 1933 plan for reorganization to keep the *Crisis* magazine under his control, the segregation issue which led to his 1934 departure, his rehiring by the association in 1944, and his final dismissal in 1948, are noted in correspondence and memoranda in the NAACP series and reveal the antagonism between him and Walter White. Selected cases from the 1920s to the 1940s regarding discrimination in education, voting and civil rights, including both Nixon cases, *Nixon v. Condon* and *Nixon v. Herndon*, the Scottsboro case, and *Smith v. Allwright* appear in the subject file. The correspondence and memoranda in the subject file were sent as enclosures but lack the covering letters to Spingarn.

Areas of interest in the papers after 1940 include World War II, racial discrimination, and related topics. The NAACP's position on the issue of segregated training camps for black officers was clear, but remarks and articles giving a positive impression of segregated training facilities by William Pickens, the association's field secretary on leave for service with the United States government, forced this controversial issue to resurface. As outlined in a <u>subject file</u> labeled "William Pickens" and in the <u>General Correspondence</u>, the board of directors severed ties with Pickens over his statements.

Also documented are the many controversies surrounding Walter White, the secretary of the association. Issues related to White include salary disputes, staff criticism, private behavior, and his relationship with his eventual successor, Roy Wilkins. Other subseries describe the *Crisis* magazine, board minutes and reports, and financial material. The board reports contain secretary's reports not available in the NAACP records.

Correspondents in the <u>family</u> and <u>personal correspondence</u> include Van Wyck Brooks, Ernest Gruening, Lewis Mumford, Georges Sylvain, Perceval Thoby, and Carl Van Vechten. The <u>general correspondence</u>, which is chronologically arranged, includes James A. Cobb, W. E. B. Du Bois, Isadore Martin, Walter White, and Roy Wilkins almost every year. Correspondence of others active in the civil rights movement, such as Alfred Baker Lewis, Herbert Seligman, Charles Studin, and Neval Thomas, appear throughout the collection.

An <u>addition to the Spingarn Papers</u>, processed in 1996, includes two annotated editions of Spingarn's book, *Laws Relating to Sex Morality in New York City*, dated 1915 and 1926, and a certificate issued by the Supreme Court in 1926. The addition has not been microfilmed.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in seven series:

- Family Correspondence, 1912-1964
- Personal Correspondence, 1903-1967
- NAACP Files, 1912-1967
- Miscellany, 1850-1970
- Printed Matter, 1911-1967

- <u>Addition, 1915-1968</u>
- Oversize, 1915-1964

Description of Series

Container	Series
BOX 1	Family Correspondence, 1912-1964
REEL 1	Letters between Arthur Spingarn and his family and between other family members. Arranged by name of family member, with files of some family members further subdivided chronologically.
BOX 2-4 REEL 1-2	Personal Correspondence, 1903-1967
	Mostly letters received, with a few carbons of letters sent. Arranged alphabetically by name of individual or by name of organization and therein chronologically. Correspondents mentioning civil rights curtailment during the American occupation of Haiti are identified.
BOX 5-55 REEL 2-50	NAACP Files, 1912-1967
BOX 5-25 REEL 2-22	General Correspondence, 1912-1967
	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response.
BOX 26-30 REEL 22-26	Subject File, 1912-1966
	Carbons of letters from the NAACP, minutes of meetings, statements, reports, memoranda, lists, congressional bills and other congressional material, and legal documents. Arranged alphabetically by subject and chronologically therein.
BOX 31-35 REEL 27-31	<u>Legal File, 1913-1966</u>
	Letters, briefs, statements, working papers, reports, and trial and hearing transcripts. Arranged alphabetically by case name and chronologically therein.
BOX 36-37 REEL 32-33	Wills and Estates File, 1916-1961
	Correspondence, copies of wills, legal documents, and financial evaluations relating to estates.
	Arranged alphabetically by name of person, estate, or property, and chronologically therein.
BOX 36-37 REEL 34-35	<u>Crisis File, 1921-1967</u>
	Typed drafts of editorials and financial reports of the <i>Crisis</i> magazine, the official organ of the NAACP.
	Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.

BOX 40-51

Minutes of Meetings and Reports, 1915-1967

REEL 36-47

Minutes of meetings of the board of directors and committees of the NAACP and reports by officers and departments of the organization.

Arranged alphabetically by type of material, then according to the reporting body or office, and chronologically therein.

BOX 52-55

Financial Papers, 1915-1967

REEL 48-50

Income statements, expense statements, budget statements, treasurers' reports, general financial statements, budget sheets, and miscellaneous financial reports. Chronologically arranged.

BOX 56-60 REEL 51-53

Miscellany, 1850-1970

Personal and NAACP material including correspondence to and from individuals other than Spingarn, speeches and writings, income tax material, lists, legal documents, depositions, proceedings, reports, statements, complaints, affidavits, notes, and photographs.

Arranged by type of material.

BOX 61-66 REEL 53-58

Printed Matter, 1911-1967

Press releases, legislative bills, pamphlets, programs, announcements, magazine and journal articles, and newspapers and newspaper clippings.

Organized into three groupings; NAACP, non-NAACP, and newspaper and newspaper clipping files, and therein by subject or type of material.

BOX 66 Not filmed

Addition, 1915-1968

A certificate, a legal document, printed matter, and annotated books by Spingarn. Organized alphabetically by title of publication or type of material.

BOX OV 1-OV 2 REEL 58

Oversize, 1915-1964

Newspapers, newspaper clippings, and certificate issued to Spingarn by the Supreme Court. The certificate has not been filmed.

Organized according to the series, arrangement, and containers from which the items were removed.

Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1 REEL 1	Family Correspondence, 1912-1964
	Letters between Arthur Spingarn and his family and between other family members. Arranged by name of family member, with files of some family members further subdivided chronologically.
BOX 1 REEL 1	Spingarn, Joel (brother)
	To and from Arthur B. Spingarn, 1912-1938
	To and from others, with notes to Arthur B. Spingarn, 1913-1938
	To Amy Spingarn (wife of Joel Spingarn), 1914
	Spingarn, Amy
	To and from Arthur B. Spingarn, 1941-1963, undated
	From others, 1954
	Spingarn, Edward (nephew) and his wife, Elizabeth, 1960-1964
	Spingarn, Honor (niece), 1951-1964
	Spingarn, Hope (niece), 1956-1964
	Spingarn, Stephen (nephew), 1939-1964, undated
	Various family members, 1937-1964
BOX 2-4 REEL 1-2	Personal Correspondence, 1903-1967
	Mostly letters received, with a few carbons of letters sent.
	Arranged alphabetically by name of individual or by name of organization and therein chronologically. Correspondents mentioning civil rights curtailment during the American occupation of Haiti are identified.
BOX 2 REEL 1	"A" miscellaneous, 1915-1964
	American Social Hygiene Association, 1916-1922
	"B" miscellaneous, 1916-1967
	Brooks, Van Wyck and Gladys, 1939-1963, undated
	"C" miscellaneous, 1916-1963
	Circle for Negro Relief, 1917-1921
	"D-G" miscellaneous, 1915-1967
	(4 folders)
	Gruening, Ernest (on Haiti), 1923-1924
	"H" miscellaneous, 1916-1966
BOX 3 REEL 1	"I-J" miscellaneous, 1922-1964
	Jolibois, J. (on Haiti), 1923-1924
	"K-L" miscellaneous, 1915-1966
	(2 folders)

	Letters From Port Au Prince, Haiti, unsigned, 1923
	Letters to the editor from Spingarn (on Haiti), 1925
	"M" miscellaneous, 1915-1966
	Mumford, Lewis, 1929-1944, undated
	"N" miscellaneous, 1916-1964
	New York State Commission Against Discrimination, 1948-1953
	New York Tuberculosis and Health Association, 1950-1954
	(2 folders) "O-S" miscellaneous, 1911-1965
	(3 folders)
BOX 4	Sylvain, Georges (on Haiti), 1923-1924, undated
REEL 2	Sylvani, Georges (on Hair), 1723-1724, undated
	Sylvain, Normil Georges, 1923-1925, undated
	"T-V" miscellaneous, 1920-1966
	Thoby, Perceval (on Haiti), 1923-1927
	Van Vechten, Carl, 1925-1960, undated
	Villard, Oswald Garrison, 1924
	"W-Z" miscellaneous, 1915-1963
	(2 folders)
	Young, Art, 1929-1940, undated
	Unidentified, 1903-1967
BOX 5-55 REEL 2-50	NAACP Files, 1912-1967
nov 5 25	Conoral Correspondence 1012 1067
BOX 5-25 REEL 2-22	General Correspondence, 1912-1967
BOX 5-25 REEL 2-22	
	General Correspondence, 1912-1967 Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response.
	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response.
REEL 2-22 BOX 5	Letters received and carbons of letters sent.
REEL 2-22	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919
BOX 5 REEL 2	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders)
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919
BOX 5 REEL 2	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders)
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders)
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925 (7 folders)
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4 BOX 8	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925 (7 folders) June 1925-Dec. 1928
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4 BOX 8 REEL 5	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925 (7 folders) June 1925-Dec. 1928 (6 folders)
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4 BOX 8 REEL 5 BOX 9	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925 (7 folders) June 1925-Dec. 1928
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4 BOX 8 REEL 5	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925 (7 folders) June 1925-Dec. 1928 (6 folders) Jan. 1929-Oct. 1930
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4 BOX 8 REEL 5 BOX 9 REEL 6	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925 (7 folders) June 1925-Dec. 1928 (6 folders) Jan. 1929-Oct. 1930 (7 folders)
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4 BOX 8 REEL 5 BOX 9	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925 (7 folders) June 1925-Dec. 1928 (6 folders) Jan. 1929-Oct. 1930
BOX 5 REEL 2 BOX 6 REEL 3 BOX 7 REEL 4 BOX 8 REEL 5 BOX 9 REEL 6 BOX 10	Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. July 1912-Dec. 1919 (9 folders) Jan. 1920-June 1922 (6 folders) July 1922-May 1925 (7 folders) June 1925-Dec. 1928 (6 folders) Jan. 1929-Oct. 1930 (7 folders)

Container	Contents
0	
REEL 8	(9 (-11)
nov 12	(8 folders)
BOX 12 REEL 9	Jan. 1934-Apr. 1935
REEL 9	(8 folders)
вох 13	May 1935-Dec. 1936
REEL 10	Wiay 1755-Dec. 1750
	(8 folders)
вох 14	Jan. 1937-Sept. 1938
REEL 11	
	(8 folders)
BOX 15	Oct. 1938-Feb. 1940
REEL 12	
	(6 folders)
BOX 16	Mar. 1940-Oct. 1941
REEL 13	
	(7 folders)
BOX 17	Nov. 1941-Sept. 1943
REEL 14	
	(7 folders)
BOX 18	Oct. 1943-Aug. 1945
REEL 15	
	(7 folders)
BOX 19	Sept. 1945-July 1948
REEL 16	(7.5.11
nov 20	(7 folders)
BOX 20 REEL 17	Aug. 1948-Dec. 1950
KEEL 17	(8 foldows)
вох 21	(8 folders) Jan. 1951-Mar. 1952
REEL 18	Jan. 1931-wiai. 1932
REEL 10	(5 folders)
вох 22	Apr. 1952-Mar. 1954
REEL 19	71pr. 1932 Will. 1931
-	(6 folders)
вох 23	Apr. 1954-Dec. 1958
REEL 20	r
	(7 folders)
BOX 24	Jan. 1959-Aug. 1962
REEL 21	Ç
	(6 folders)
BOX 25	Sept. 1962-Dec. 1967
REEL 22	

(5 folders) Fragments, 1915-1935

Undated

Du Bois, W. E. B., 1915-1948
Economic program for the Negro, 1933
BOX 29
Education, 1930-1950, undated
REEL 25

Evers, Medgar, killing of, 1963
Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn., 1934
Funding, 1915-1960, undated
Garland Fund (American Fund for Public Service)
Correspondence, 1930-1935
Minutes, 1935
Reports, 1930-1937
(2 folders)
Haiti, 1920-1931
Harlem, N.Y.

Conditions, 1932

Hospital

Correspondence, 1933-1943

Minutes, 1933

Report, 1933

BOX 30 REEL 26 Housing, 1943-1949

Inventions, 1931

Journal of Negro History, 1920 Labor, 1930-1963, undated

Legal Defense and Educational Fund, 1952-1962

Mob violence, 1917

New York Vigilance Committee, 1912-1916, undated

Office relocation, 1913

Ovington, Mary White, portrait, 1935-1936

Pan-African movement, 1920-1949

Pickens, William, 1921-1945

Politics, 1914-1959

Publicity, 1913-1939

Shillady, John R., incident, Austin, Tex., 1919

Southern Tenant Farmers Union, 1935

Spingarn, Joel, death of, 1939

Spingarn medal, 1923, 1935-1941

Sweet, Ossian, 1930

Tax-exempt status, 1925, 1939

War taxes, World War II, 1943

White, Walter Francis, special conference held at "Breakneck Hill," West Redding, Conn.,

1950

Youth councils, 1937-1939

BOX 31-35

REEL 27-31

Legal File, 1913-1966

Letters, briefs, statements, working papers, reports, and trial and hearing transcripts.

Arranged alphabetically by case name and chronologically therein.

BOX 31

REEL 27

Adams v. Board of Comm'rs of Elections of Columbia, 1932

Workers of America Machinists Local 1304, undated

Ades, Bernard, 1933

Aldridge v. United States, 1931

Alston v. School Bd. of Norfolk, 1939

American Civic Opera Co. v. Murray, 1946

Bailey v. Wilkins, 1950-1951

Bard and Fleming, 1927

Before the National Labor Relations Board *In re* Bethlehem Almeda Shipyard, Inc., and Bethlehem Steel Co. and Bay Cities Metal Trades Council, A.F.L., and United Steel

Bell v. Hill, 1934

Blake, Louis and Elbert, 1932

Bliley v. West, 1929-1930

Bluford v. University of Mo., 1939

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Bowman Street School, Mansfield, Ohio, 1931
                           Briggs v. Elliott, 1951
                           Brookins v. Atlantic Coast Line R. R. and Pullman Co., 1926-1927
                           Brown v. Mississippi, 1936
                           Brown v. Southern Ry., 1947
                           Buchanan v. Warley, and Harris v. City of Louisville, 1915-1926
                           Buckley v. Corrigan, 1923-1926
                           Carey v. City of Atlanta, 1915
                           Carraway v. Mississippi, 1931-1935
                           Cheeks v. Wirt, 1931
                           Clark, J. S., 1932-1934
                           Commonwealth v. Kozlowsky, 1933
                           Congress v. NAACP, 1938
                           Cooper, Ralph, and Collis English (the Trenton Two), 1948-1951
                           County Democratic Executive Comm. in and for Bexar County, Tex. v. Booker [1932]-1940
BOX 32
                           Crawford, George, 1932-1935
REEL 28
                           Curtis v. Buckley, 1924
                           Dukes, Jesse, 1954
                           Elaine, Ark., riot, 1919-1923
                           Elmore v. Rice, 1947
                           Franklin v. South Carolina, 1915-1920
                           Gibbs v. Arras Bros., Inc., 1915-1920
                           Gomez v. Daily News Co., 1930
                           Greathouse v. Board of School Comm'rs of the City of Indianapolis, 1924
                           Grigsby v. Harris, 1928
                           Grovey v. Townsend, 1935-1938
                           Harden v. Pullman Co., 1927
                           Herndon v. Georgia, 1935
                           Hocutt v. Wilson, 1933
                           Hollins, Jess, 1935
                           Jackson v. Maryland, 1915
                           Johnson v. Robicheau, 1923
                           Kraemer v. Shelley, 1946
                           Louisiana Understanding Clause, 1931
                           McCabe v. Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe R. R., 1913-1917
                              (1 folder)
BOX 33
                              (1 folder)
REEL 29
                           McLaurin v. Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Educ., 1950
                           Mills v. Lowndes, 1939
                           Ming v. Horgan, 1958
                           Moore v. Dempsey, 1921-1923
                           Moore v. NAACP, 1966
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Murray v. School Dist. of Chester, Pa., 1934 Murray v. University of Md., 1935-1936

NAACP v. Button Virginia, 1963

	NAACP v. District of Columbia Branch, NAACP, Inc., 1937-1939
	Nixon v. Condon, 1928-1938
	(2 folders)
	Nixon v. Herndon, 1924-1930
BOX 34 REEL 30	Nixon v. McCann, 1931-1934
	People ex rel Whitfield v. Enright, 1921
	People of the State of N. Y. v. Janetti, 1932
	Porter, G. F., 1938
	Porter v. Barrett, 1925
	Redmond v. Hyman, 1937-1938
	Schroeder v. Holt, [1925]
	Scottsboro, Ala., cases, 1931-1937
	(3 folders) Simmons v. Poord of Educ. of Muskages, 1038, 1030
	Simmons v. Board of Educ. of Muskogee, 1938-1939 Sipuel v. University of Okla., 1948
вох 35	Sissle, 1936-1938
REEL 31	S1881e, 1930-1938
1	Smith v. Allwright, 1944
	State v. Jenkins, 1914
	Stratton v. Posse Normal School of Gymnastics, 1922-1925
	Sweet, Henry, 1926-[1930]
	Tobias v. Horn, 1934
	Trudeau v. Barnes, 1932
	Tyler v. Harmon, 1925
	United States v. Sprague, 1930-1931
	Waring v. Childs Co., 1913
	Washington v. Florida, 1928
	Wayt v. Patee, 1926-1928
	Weaver v. Ohio State Univ., 1933-1934
	White v. Pasfield, Jr., 1917-1918
	White v. White, 1929
	Worthy v. Board of Educ. of the Township for Berkeley in the County of Ocean, N. J., 1927
	Wrighten v. University of S. C., 1947
	Miscellaneous
	Single cases, 1913-1940
	Multiple cases, 1913-1962
	Unidentified, 1913-1935
BOX 36-37 REEL 32-33	Wills and Estates File, 1916-1961
	Correspondence, copies of wills, legal documents, and financial evaluations relating to estates.
	Arranged alphabetically by name of person, estate, or property, and chronologically therein.
BOX 36 REEL 32	Adler, Morton L., 1940-1950
	Balis, Lola A., 1938

Berry, Edward C., 1931

Brown, Robert S., 1936

Channing, Eva, 1930

Davis, W. H., 1932

Einstein, 1916-1940

Eubanks, Delphine, 1930

Green, Ella D., 1945

Hall, Tirzah H., 1956

Hamburger, Henry, 1940

Heinsheimer, Alfred M., 1925-1931

Hopson, Eva Taylor, 1959

Jacob, Minnie L., 1950

Jones, Kathrine, 1953-1954

Lazarowitz, Bertha, 1946

Lewis, Sinclair, 1948-1959

Mather, Samuel, 1931-1932

McGee, Joseph B., 1956-1957

McMurtrie, Mary Dorsey

Correspondence, 1939-1943

Legal papers, 1928-1932

Meyer, Annie Nathan, 1954-1959

Miller, Oscar C., 1961

Mondesire, Jerome, 1931

Morgan, George T., 1925-1926

Potter, Mary E., 1948

Prince, Sidney S., 1929

Quinn, George W. and Francis, 1931-1940

Rackham, Horace H., 1933

Reavis, Marie Simpson, 1925-[1930]

Roberts, Mattie F., 1936

Russell, Charles Edward, 1942-1957

Sands, Stella, 1944

Schenck, Louie A., 1958

Schott, May, 1955

Sinclair, William A., 1920-1927

Singleton, H. E. L., 1921

Spingarn, Harry J., 1957

Spingarn, Joel Elias, 1957

Spruce Street property, Philadelphia, Pa., 1933-1956

Stern, Madeleine S., 1933

Terrell, Eleanor K., 1936-1940

Thomas, Mary H., 1940

Walker, Sara

Correspondence, 1926-1932

Legal papers, 1931-1932

BOX 37 REEL 33

	White, Virginia, 1946-1958
	Whitehead, Mamie A., 1950
	Williams, Daniel H.
	Correspondence, 1931-1938
	Legal papers, 1928-1934
	Wilson, Emily T., 1943
	Woodlin, William J., 1932-1933
	Young, Clara A., 1929
	Unidentified, [1940]
BOX 36-37 REEL 34-35	Crisis File, 1921-1967
	Typed drafts of editorials and financial reports of the <i>Crisis</i> magazine, the official organ of the NAACP.
	Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 38 REEL 34	Editorials, 1921-1953
	(16 folders)
BOX 39 REEL 35	Financial papers, 1922-1967
	(8 folders)
BOX 40-51 REEL 36-47	Minutes of Meetings and Reports, 1915-1967
	Minutes of meetings of the board of directors and committees of the NAACP and reports by officers and departments of the organization.
	Arranged alphabetically by type of material, then according to the reporting body or office, and chronologically therein.
BOX 40	Minutes
REEL 36	Board of Directors
	1915-1939
	(6 folders)
BOX 41	1940-1947
REEL 37	
	(6 folders)
BOX 42	1948-1955
REEL 38	
10	(5 folders)
BOX 43 REEL 39	1956-1967, undated
	(6 folders)
BOX 44 REEL 40	Branch Committee, 1949-1959
	Committee on Administration, 1927-1963
	Committee on Branches and Youth Work, 1956-1957
	Legal Defense and Educational Fund, 1945-1957, undated

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Miscellaneous meetings, 1920-1963
                            Reports
                              Acting Secretary to the Committee on Administration, 1929-1947
                              Department of Branches
                                 1924-1939
BOX 45
                                 1940-1945
REEL 41
                              Department of Special Research, 1945-1947
                              Field work, 1919-1936
                              General Counsel, 1958-1967
                                 (2 folders)
                              Legal Defense and Educational Fund
                                 Monthly, 1950-1959, Jan.
                                   (2 folders)
BOX 46
                                 Docket
REEL 42
                                   Sept. 1960-Apr. 1967
                                      (5 folders)
BOX 47
                                   June-Oct. 1967
REEL 43
                                 Legal Department, 1935-1952
                                   (3 folders)
                              Secretary to the Board of Directors
                                 1919-1929
                                 1930-1944
BOX 48
REEL 44
                                   (5 folders)
BOX 49
                                 1945-1954
REEL 45
                                   (5 folders)
BOX 50
                                 1955-1962
REEL 46
                                   (5 folders)
BOX 51
                                 1963-1967
REEL 47
                                   (2 folders)
                                 Veterans' Affairs Office, 1945
                                 Washington Bureau, 1943-1967
                                   (4 folders)
                                 Youth secretary, 1941-1945
                                 Miscellaneous
                                   Special or ad hoc, 1914-1964
                                   Staff, 1920-1963
BOX 52-55
                          Financial Papers, 1915-1967
REEL 48-50
                            Income statements, expense statements, budget statements, treasurers' reports, general
                               financial statements, budget sheets, and miscellaneous financial reports.
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Chronologically arranged.

Container	Contents
вох 52	1915-1940
REEL 48	
	(12 folders)
BOX 53	1941-1951
REEL 49	
	(11 folders)
BOX 54	1952-1960
REEL 50	(0.5.11)
DOV 55	(9 folders)
BOX 55 REEL 50	1961-1967
REEL JU	(6 folders)
BOX 56-60	Miscellany, 1850-1970
REEL 51-53	7.22000
	Personal and NAACP material including correspondence to and from individuals other than
	Spingarn, speeches and writings, income tax material, lists, legal documents, depositions,
	proceedings, reports, statements, complaints, affidavits, notes, and photographs.
	Arranged by type of material.
BOX 56	Correspondents other than Spingarn
REEL 51	
	Studin, Charles H., 1915-1922
	Studin, Charles H., and Leon Mintz, letters relating to the Circle for Negro Relief, 1918-1920
	Various, 1915-1966
	Letter fragments, 1930-1960
	Speeches
	Spingarn, Arthur, 1918-1962
	Harriman, W. Averell, 1953
	White, Walter Francis, 1930-1954
	Wilkins, Roy, 1949-1956
	NAACP staff, 1940-1962
	Unknown, 1940
	Wills, Brooks, Van Wyck, 1952, 1957
	Writings
	Nash, Roy, 1916
	Ovington, Mary White, 1934
	Pickens, William, 1925-1942
	White, Walter Francis, 1943-1954
BOX 57 REEL 51	Book review drafts for the <i>Crisis</i> , 1955-1963
	Collaboration contract, Langston Hughes, 1931
	Income tax
	Brooks, Van Wyck, 1941-1945
	Du Bois, W. E. B., 1943
	White, Walter Francis, 1926

List of commissioners in other states authorized by the New York state legislature to transact legal business pertaining to the State of New York in other states, 1850 Publication contract, Van Wyck Brooks (The Flowering of New England, 1865-1915), 1936 Circle for Negro Relief Constitution and certificate of incorporation, 1917-1919 Legal papers, 1918 Minutes of meetings, 1918-1920 Miscellaneous material, [1918-1920] Printed matter, [1918] New York State Commission Against Discrimination, 1950-1953, undated New York Tuberculosis and Health Association, 1950-1952 Haiti, civil rights, 1923-1932 Personal material **BOX** 58 **REEL 52** Canceled checks, credit balances, receipts, notes, contract, agreement, material relating to James Weldon Johnson, etc., 1883-1966, undated Invitations and related material, NAACP functions, 1917-1967, undated (2 folders) Invitations, thank-you notes, etc., 1934-1964, undated NAACP Contracts, statements, lists, citations, daily mail sheets, notes, reports, mimeographed material, legal documents, resolutions, etc. 1916-1959 (2 folders) 1960-1967 **BOX** 59 **REEL 52-53** (2 folders) Partial draft of Study of Negro Troops in World War II, by Jean Byers, 1945-1946 Non-NAACP Resolutions, bills, ordinances, articles, statements, lists, legal documents, songs, press releases, reports, mimeographed material, etc. 1913-1942 **BOX** 60 1943-1966, undated **REEL 53** (3 folders) **Photographs** Spingarn, Arthur B., 1970 Young, Art (cartoonist), undated BOX 61-66 Printed Matter, 1911-1967 **REEL 53-58** Press releases, legislative bills, pamphlets, programs, announcements, magazine and journal articles, and newspapers and newspaper clippings. Organized into three groupings; NAACP, non-NAACP, and newspaper and newspaper clipping files, and therein by subject or type of material. **BOX** 61 NAACP **REEL 53-54**

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Press releases, 1920-1967
                              (6 folders)
BOX 62
                            Annual
REEL 54-55
                              Fellowship Dinner, 1967
                              Conventions, programs, etc., 1913-1967
                                (3 folders)
                              Reports, 1911-1936
                            Branch material, 1915-1964, undated
BOX 63
                            Christmas Seal campaign, 1951-1962
REEL 55-56
                            Committee of 100, 1944-[1949]
                            Conferences, 1943-1944
                            Education, 1920-1946
                            Federal discrimination, 1913
                            Funds, 1958-1967
                            History, 1929
                            Johnson, Lyndon B., civil rights message, 1967
                            Ku Klux Klan, 1921
                            Life memberships, 1927-1960, undated
                            Lincoln, Abraham, importance to Negroes, 1929
                            Lynching, 1912-1940
                            Miscellaneous, 1916-1957, undated
                            Mississippi River slavery, 1932
                            NAACP staff, 1915-1964
                            National Health Program of the NAACP, 1953
                            Organization objectives, 1920s
                            Pamphlets, 1939
                            Programs, 1922-1954
                            Recruitment, membership, and fund-raising, 1914-1966
                            Spingarn Medal recipients, 1924-1931
                            Summer projects, 1966-1967
                            Youth, 1936-1947, undated
                         Non-NAACP
BOX 64
REEL 56-57
                            American hate groups, 1946-[1950s]
                            Antilynching
                              Bills and reports, 1918-1947
                                (2 folders)
                              General, 1916-1937
                            Birth of a Nation, 1915
                            Carver, George Washington, 1938
                            Columbia, Tenn., riot, 1946
                            Columbia University, New York, N.Y., fiftieth reunion, class of 1897, 1947
                            Commission on Interracial Cooperation, 1926
                            Congress of Racial Equality, 1951, undated
                            Du Bois, W. E. B., 1957
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Education, 1925-1960

Fair Employment Practices Committee rally, 1946

Grandfather clause on campus, 1929

Hackley, E. Azalia, 1916-1917

Harmon Foundation, 1926-1929

Howard University, Washington, D.C., 1922-1925

Imhotep National Conferences on Hospital Integration, 1957-1960

Intermarriage, Washington, D.C., 1914

Institute of Race Relations, 1934

Labor and related issues, 1934

Legal issues, 1932-1935

Miscellaneous, 1926-1964, undated

NAACP, history of, 1967 (Boston Globe articles)

BOX 65 **REEL 57-58**

National Information Bureau, 1917-1921

National Urban League, annual reports, 1930-1931

Negro

Books, 1946

Soldiers, 1917-1925

New York, laws, 1914-1951, undated

New York State Commission Against Discrimination

Agenda and reports, 1950-1953

(2 folders)

Newsletter and reports, 1952-1953

(3 folders)

Press releases, 1950-1952

Pan-African congresses, 1921-1927

Programs, 1916-1964

Public health and prisons, 1920-1945

Tobias, David E., 1911-1920

Wilkins, Roy, 1949-1958

BOX 66 REEL 58 Newspapers and newspaper clippings, 1915-1964 See Oversize for original material

Newspapers

Complete issues

St. Louis NAACP Citizen, June-Aug. 1959 (3 issues)

Common Sense, 1 Nov. 1954; 15 Sept. 1962

Daily Bulletin, 16 Jan. 1943

Mobile Labor Journal, 20 Dec. 1946; 27 Dec. 1946

Washington Daily American, 17 Nov. 1924

Washington Daily News, 13 Feb. 1943

Select pages

Black Dispatch, Oklahoma City, Okla., 3 and 24 Sept. 1949; 2 Mar. 1955

Chicago Defender, 17 Dec. 1949

Journal and Guide, Norfolk, Va., 4 Dec. 1937; 18 Mar. 1950

Memphis World, Memphis, Tenn., 19 Nov. 1935

St. Louis Argus, St. Louis, Mo., 7 Sept. 1923

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Union, Cincinnati, Ohio, 3 Mar. 1933; 19 Mar. 1942
Clippings
  Antilynching, 1916-1940, undated
  "Behind the Iron Curtain--USA," articles by Constance Webb, 1959
  Birth of a Nation, 1915-1916, undated
  Crime, 1917-1931, undated
  East Saint Louis, Ill., riot, 1917
  Education, 1943
  Haiti, 1923-1925, undated
  Harlem Hospital, New York, N.Y., 1933
  Labor, 1935-1962
  Legal cases, 1916-1952
  Miscellaneous, [1920s-1950s]
  NAACP
     General, 1920-1957
       (2 folders)
     Staff, 1917-1964
       (2 folders)
  Negro soldiers, 1925-1944, undated
  Negroes in Franklin D. Roosevelt's administration, 1941-1943
  Segregation, 1919-1953, undated
     (3 folders)
  Spingarn, Arthur B., 1914-1964
  Voting, 1921-1940
  White, Walter Francis, 1934-1955
     (2 folders)
  Wills and estates, 1929-1931
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BOX 66 Not filmed

Addition, 1915-1968

A certificate, a legal document, printed matter, and annotated books by Spingarn. Organized alphabetically by title of publication or type of material.

BOX 66 Not filmed

A Catalog of First Editions and Rare Books, James F. Drake, Inc., 1926

Certificate issued to Spingarn, Supreme Court, 1926 See Oversize

Laws Relating To Sex Morality In New York City, by Arthur Spingarn, 1915

Laws Relating To Sex Morality In New York City, by Arthur Spingarn, revised edition, by

Bruce Cobb, 1926

Newspaper clipping, *New York Age*, 1954 Power of attorney, H. Herman Zand, 1968

BOX OV 1-OV 2 REEL 58

Oversize, 1915-1964

Newspapers, newspaper clippings, and certificate issued to Spingarn by the Supreme Court. The certificate has not been filmed.

Organized according to the series, arrangement, and containers from which the items were removed.

Oversize, 1915-1964

Container	Contents
BOX OV 1	Newspapers and newspaper clippings, 1915-1964 (Container 66)
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BOX OV 2	Certificate issued to Spingarn, Supreme Court, 1926 (Container 67)
Not filmed	